



香港牙科醫學院

THE COLLEGE OF DENTAL SURGEONS OF HONG KONG

# Annual Report 2020 - 2021



**Honorary Secretary  
Dr Simon Kam Yuen HO**

**&**

**College Secretariat**

Room 902  
Hong Kong Academy of Medicine Jockey Club Building  
99 Wong Chuk Hang Road, Aberdeen  
Hong Kong

Tel: (852) 2871 8866    Fax: (852) 2873 6731  
E-mail: [info@cdshk.org](mailto:info@cdshk.org)  
Website: [www.cdshk.org](http://www.cdshk.org)

# Content

President's Report	1
Report of the Council and Committees	
Council	3
Education & Examinations Committee	4
Specialty Board in Community Dentistry	5
Specialty Board in Endodontics	6
Specialty Board in Family Dentistry	7
Specialty Board in Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery	8
Specialty Board in Orthodontics	9
Specialty Board in Paediatric Dentistry	10
Specialty Board in Periodontology	11
Specialty Board in Prosthodontics	12
Continuing Medical Education Sub-committee	13
Membership Committee	16
Scientific Meetings Committee	17
Information Technology Committee	19
Committee of General Dentistry	20
Scholarship Committee	21
House Committee	22
Publication Committee	23
Dental Young Fellows Chapter Committee	24
Treasurer's Report	26
Panels of Examiners for Intermediate Examinations	52
Panels of Examiners for Exit Examinations	54
Representatives at other Professional Bodies	56
Membership Directory 2020 - 2021	57
Acknowledgements	73

## President's Report

It is the second year that I have served as the College President. I am particularly grateful to all the Councillors for their relentless support to me and the College. In the past year, we welcomed two new Council members Dr Gary Cheuk Hang SO and Dr Tsz Leung WONG; while our two Past Presidents, Dr Robert Pong Yin NG and Dr Edmond Ho Nang POW, left the Council after serving the College for twelve years. On behalf of the Council, I would like to thank them for their great contributions to the College. Some College achievements are highlighted as follows:

The Education and Examinations Committee, under the able leadership of Dr Katherine Chiu Man LEUNG, has continued to oversee the training and examination of our trainees across all 8 specialties as well as the MGD trainees. Conjoint Intermediate Examinations with the Royal College of Surgeons of Edinburgh were put to a halt because of the COVID-19 pandemic. Adding to this, we were also informed by the Faculty of Dental Surgery of the Royal College of Surgeons of Edinburgh that they would like to start a new process of accreditation for overseas institutions to partake in relevant membership examinations. Therefore, we decided to conduct our own Intermediate Examinations in Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery, Orthodontics, Paediatric Dentistry, Endodontics, Periodontology and Prosthodontics. We also managed to conduct our Exit Examinations in various specialties as usual amidst the COVID-19 pandemic. To uphold high standards of our examinations, we continued to invite renowned external examiners to participate in various aspects such as evaluating and marking of examination questions or log cases, reviewing of examination formats and logistics, and conducting viva examinations via the Zoom platform. I wish to thank the members of the Specialty Boards, Committees and Subcommittees, examiners, trainers and mentors, for their efforts to sustain all the training and examination activities of the College.

In addition, the new diet of MGD training program (2021-2023) has launched and the first lecture was smoothly conducted at the end of August 2021. I would like to thank Dr Bun Ka YIU, Chairman of Committee of General Dentistry, and his Committee members, for their incessant efforts to uphold MGD training for the previous and present diets.

We are going to have our Conferment Ceremony on 21 November 2021 to admit all new Fellows and Members in the year 2020 to 2021 in one go. There will be a total of 20 new Fellows, 15 new Members (higher trainees) and 11 new MGDs. Dr John Yu Kong LING will be endowed Honorary Fellowship of the College for his significant and long-term contributions to the College.

The new 3-year CME/CPD cycle commenced in January 2020 and there was one Fellow and one MGD who failed to comply with the CME requirements of the last cycle. With the impact of global lockdown and travel restrictions, there is a surge in the growth and demand of online education programmes and webinars. I would like to thank Dr Shiu Yin CHO and Members of the CME Subcommittee for their hard work in accreditation of CME/CPD applications. Besides, the maximum amount of CME points accredited in some particular groups of CME activities had been adjusted to facilitate members to acquire CME points. CME application forms were updated to cater for both local and overseas webinar activities. They can be accredited CME/CPD points with prior applications and conforming established guidelines.



The Spring Scientific Meeting was held successfully in hybrid form (webinar and in-person attendance) on 23 May 2021 with over 500 participants. The Winter Scientific Meeting was held on 7 November 2021 with topics including management of patients with cleft or craniofacial syndromes in the morning, and some interplay areas between Dentistry and Medicine in the afternoon. I wish to express my deep appreciation to all distinguished speakers, Dr Franklin Tsang Tsang SHE and Members of the Scientific Meetings Committee for their efforts in materialising these successful and quality education events.

The College Website was also enhanced and enriched to include more information on events and to facilitate entry of CME/CPD records for Higher Trainees and MGDs. The IT Committee, led by Dr Tom Fu Tak HO, has performed great work to improve electronic manipulation of College database.

Shorly after its inauguration in April 2021, the Dental Young Fellows Chapter, with the proactiveness of Dr Yolanda Yee Hung LAW and other members, has participated in various functions of the Young Fellows Chapter of HKAM and organized a webinar titled “More than Dentistry – an Introduction to CDSHK Specialist Pathways” in July 2021 with more than 180 participants. More activities are being planned in the months to come.

Finally, I would like to thank the Secretariat, headed by our Senior Executive Officer, Ms Charlotte CHAN, and her team members Ms Julia LAU, Ms Cecilia LAW and Ms Serina SO, for their concerted efforts to ensure the smooth running of our College business.

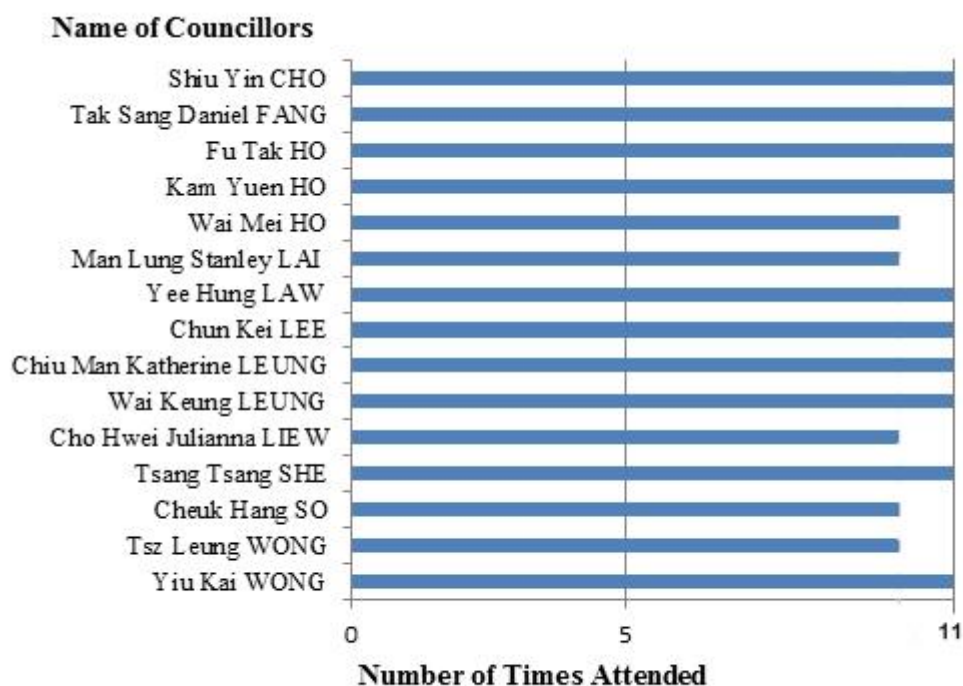
Dr Yiu Kai WONG  
President

# Report of the Council & Committees

The College Council consists of **15** Councillors and a total of **11** meetings were held between November 2020 and September 2021.

President	: Dr Yiu Kai WONG
Vice-President (Education & Examinations)	: Dr Katherine Chiu Man LEUNG
Vice-President (General Affairs & CPD)	: Dr Shiu Yin CHO
Honorary Secretary	: Dr Simon Kam Yuen HO
Honorary Treasurer	: Dr Chun Kei LEE
Censor-in-Chief	: Dr Daniel Tak Sang FANG
Members	: Dr Tom Fu Tak HO
	Dr Wai Mei HO
	Dr Man Lung Stanley LAI
	Dr Yolanda Yee Hung LAW
	Professor Wai Keung LEUNG
	Dr Julianna Cho Hwei LIEW
	Dr Franklin Tsang Tsang SHE
	Dr Cheuk Hang SO
	Dr Tsz Leung WONG

## Attendance of Councillors



# Education & Examinations Committee

- Chairperson : Dr Katherine Chiu Man LEUNG
- Ex-officio Member : Dr Rony Shiu Yin CHO (Vice-President (General Affairs & CPD) & Specialty Board in Paediatric Dentistry)
- Members : Dr James Kwok Fai CHOW (Specialty Board in Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery)  
Dr Daniel Tak Sang FANG (Specialty Board in Prosthodontics)  
Dr Angela Wing Lam HO (Specialty Board in Endodontics)  
Dr Norman Chi Ming LAW (Specialty Board in Family Dentistry)  
Prof Wai Keung LEUNG (Specialty Board in Periodontology)  
Prof Edward Chin Man LO (Specialty Board in Community Dentistry)  
Dr Kai Chiu Alec TAM (Specialty Board in Orthodontics)  
Dr Bun Ka YIU (Committee of General Dentistry)

The Committee held six meetings during the period between November 2020 and October 2021. The main issues handled included:

## Training

- Vetting of Basic and Higher Trainee applications
- Documentation of trainee status and progress
- Vetting of leave applications from trainees
- Finalisation of Accreditation of Training Centres
- Arrangement of training for the Membership in General Dentistry (MGD) Training Program and the Specialty Pathways
- Nomination of mentors for the MGD Training Program and trainers for the Specialty Pathways

## Examination

- Nomination of examiners for the MGD, Intermediate and Exit Examinations
- Arrangement of College MGD, Intermediate and Exit Fellowship Examinations
- Vetting of results of the MGD, Intermediate and Exit Examinations

## Others

- Consider recommendations from the CME Subcommittee
- Recommendations on DCHK's CPD Programme

I would like to express my heartfelt thanks to all the members for their contributions as well as the support rendered by Ms Julia LAU and Ms Charlotte CHAN.

Dr Katherine Chiu Man LEUNG  
Chairperson

# Specialty Board in Community Dentistry

Chairman : Prof Edward Chin Man LO  
Deputy Chairman : Dr Wendy Kwong Man CHAM  
Secretary : Dr Frankie Hon Ching SO  
Members : Dr Sharon Siu Man LEE  
Prof Colman McGRATH  
Dr Felix Sek Ho YU  
Dr Jerome YU

- There are two accredited training centres in Community Dentistry, namely the Faculty of Dentistry of the University of Hong Kong and the Dental Service of the Department of Health of the HKSAR Government. The supervisors of the respective training centres are Prof Edward LO and Dr Wendy CHAM.
- There are currently four Basic Trainees and three Higher Trainees in Community Dentistry.
- An Exit Examination was held on March 27, 2021. Three Higher Trainees, Dr Andrew Yu Tin BUT, Dr Jerry Kwong Shing LIU and Dr Kaye Wing Sze WONG sat for this examination and they all passed. They will be conferred with the Fellowship of CDSHK in Community Dentistry in November 2021.

Prof Edward Chin Man LO  
Chairman

## **Specialty Board in Endodontics**

Chairperson : Dr Angela Wing Lam HO  
Deputy Chairman : Dr Yiu Fai MAK  
Secretary : Dr Rachel Siow Wah TAN  
Members : Prof Gary Shun Pan CHEUNG  
Dr Alex Wai Kwok CHAN  
Dr Wai Mei HO  
Dr Tom Fu Tak HO  
Dr Angeline Hui Cheng LEE  
Dr Robert Pong Yin NG

Approved training institutions:

- Faculty of Dentistry, The University of Hong Kong
- MacLehose Dental Centre, Department of Health (for Higher Training Only)

Supervisors of Training:

- Prof Gary Shun Pan CHEUNG
- Dr Wiley Tak Chiu LAM

As of September, 2021

Number of Fellows in the Specialty: 23

Number of Higher Trainees: 2

Number of Basic Trainees: 12

Meetings:

2 Specialty Board meetings were held in the year 2021

Examinations:

One Basic Trainee sat for the Intermediate Examination in December 2020

One Higher Trainee sat for the Exit Examination in April 2021

Dr Angela Wing Lam HO  
Chairperson

# **Specialty Board in Family Dentistry**

Chairman : Dr Norman Chi Ming LAW

Deputy Chairman : Dr Chun Sing KUM

Secretary : Dr Sheung Chun NG

Members : Dr King Sang AU YEUNG

Dr Raymond Kin Man LEE

Dr Simon Chi Yung LIU

Dr Haston Wai Ming LIU

Dr Philip Chi Hong NG

Dr Kam Kee TANG

Dr Bun Ka YIU

## **Basic Training**

There are three Basic Trainees in Family Dentistry from Government Dental Services and one Basic Trainee from United Christian Hospital for year 2020-2021.

## **Higher Training**

There is no Higher Trainee for year 2020-2021.

## **Intermediate Examination of Family Dentistry**

There is one diet of Intermediate Examination in 2021.

## **Exit Examination of Family Dentistry**

There is no Exit Examination in 2021.

Dr Norman Chi Ming LAW  
Chairman

## **Specialty Board in Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery**

Chairman : Dr James Kwok Fai CHOW  
Deputy Chairman : Dr Antonio Chi Kit TONG  
Secretary : Dr Mike Yiu Yan LEUNG  
Members : Dr Winnie Wing Shan CHOI  
Dr Benjamin Kiang Cheong CHOW  
Dr Lai In HO  
Dr Philip Kin Man LEE  
Dr Albert Chun Fung LEUNG  
Dr Julianna Cho Hwei LIEW  
Dr Peter Chun Yin TO

- The Specialty Board in Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery has decided to conduct independent Intermediate Examinations for Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery from 2020 onwards. The Intermediate Examination in 2021 was held in September and Dr Julianna Cho Hwei LIEW was the Chief Examiner for the Intermediate Examination.
- An Exit Examination was held on 11 January and 15 January 2021 with a total of six candidates. Three candidates passed the examination and three candidates failed the viva examination.
- The next diet of Exit Examination will be scheduled in January 2022. Dr Winnie Wing Shan CHOI will be the Chief Examiner of the Exit Examination.
- Up to September 2021, there are 24 registered trainees in Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery consist of 15 Basic Trainees and 9 Higher Trainees.

Dr James Kwok Fai CHOW  
Chairman

## Specialty Board in Orthodontics

Chairman : Dr Alec Kai Chiu TAM  
Deputy Chairman : Dr Franklin Tsang Tsang SHE  
Secretary : Dr Ricky Wing Kit WONG  
Members : Dr Michael Ngai Ying CHAU  
Dr Paul Yun Wah LAU  
Dr John Yu Kong LING  
Dr Lily Mei Yan SHUM  
Dr Alexander Tin Hong TANG  
Dr Edmond Lap Kee TSE  
Dr Yanqi YANG  
Supervisors of Training : Dr Edmond Lap Kee TSE  
Dr Ricky Wing Kit WONG

Approved training institutions in Hong Kong:

1. Faculty of Dentistry, The University of Hong Kong (Basic and Higher)
2. Harbour Building Orthodontic Clinic, Department of Health (Higher)
3. Yau Ma Tei Jockey Club Dental Clinic, Department of Health (Higher)
4. Department of Dentistry and Maxillofacial Surgery, United Christian Hospital (Higher)

An Intermediate Examination, the first Non-Conjoint Examination, was held in March 2021. All four candidates passed the examination and were allowed to proceed to higher training.

Currently, there are eleven Basic Trainees in their second and third year of training at the Faculty of Dentistry, HKU.

For higher training, there is one Higher Trainee at the Yau Ma Tei Jockey Club Dental Clinic, Department of Health and three jointly at The University of Hong Kong and the United Christian Hospital.

The Higher Training Centre at the United Christian Hospital has recruited higher trainees for the first time in its operation.

Due to the cancellation of the local Conjoint Examination of Membership in Orthodontics by the Faculty of Dental Surgery of Royal College of Surgeons of Edinburgh, our Examiners and Committee Members are currently in the diligent process of organizing our examination archive, setting up questions and examination formats, and training of examiners.

My heartfelt thanks goes to all the serving members of the Specialty Board, examiners, supervisors, and trainers of the College for their invaluable contributions.

Dr Alec Kai Chiu TAM  
Chairman



## **Specialty Board in Paediatric Dentistry**

Chairman : Dr Shiu Yin CHO  
Deputy Chairman : Prof Cynthia Kar Yung YIU  
Secretary : Dr Chun Kei LEE  
Members : Dr Kitty Mei Yin HSE  
              Dr Kenneth Kwok Kuen HUI  
              Dr Gillian Hiu Man LEE  
              Dr Hai Ming WONG

The following were highlights of our activities during the year 2020-2021:

- An Intermediate Examination was held in September/October 2020. Three Basic Trainees sat for this examination and all passed.
- An Exit Examination was also held in November 2020. One Higher Trainee sat for this examination and passed.
- Another Intermediate Examination will be held in November 2021. There are three candidates who will sit for this examination.

Dr Shiu Yin CHO  
Chairman

# Specialty Board in Periodontology

Chairman : Prof Wai Keung LEUNG  
Deputy Chairman : Dr Dae Hyun LEE  
Secretary : Dr Ronald Hung Wai CHENG  
Members : Dr Gordon Kai Chung CHIU  
Dr Simon Kam Yuen HO  
Dr King Lun HO  
Dr Stanley Man Lung LAI  
Dr Raymond Yun Lok MAK  
Dr Irma Hoi Yum SHUM  
Dr Ka Wai YIP

Supervisors of Training : Dr Stanley Man Lung LAI –  
Faculty of Dentistry, The University of Hong Kong  
Dr Becky Mei Sum WOO –  
8/F, Sai Ying Pun Dental Clinic, Dental Service,  
Department of Health (for Higher Training only)

Number of trainers : 21

Number of trainees : Higher Trainees – 6  
Basic Trainees – 12

- Exit Examination had been held in February 2021 and one of our Higher Trainees failed. Dr Gordon Kai Chung CHIU served as Chief Examiner.
- Intermediate Examination had been held in December 2020 and one of our Basic Trainees passed. Dr Dae Hyun LEE served as our specialty's Chief Examiner.

Prof Wai Keung LEUNG  
Chairman

## Specialty Board in Prosthodontics

Chairman : Dr Daniel Tak Sang FANG  
Deputy Chairman : Prof Michael George BOTELHO  
Secretary : Dr Annie Kong Yuk WAN  
Members : Dr Chi Kai CHEUNG  
              Dr Katherine Chiu Man LEUNG  
              Dr Adrian Sze Ming PONG  
              Dr Edmond Ho Nang POW  
              Dr Hoi Cheung SHUM  
              Dr Tsz Leung WONG  
              Dr Ching Wah YUNG

Currently, we have *seven* Basic Trainees and *four* Higher Trainees in the Specialist training pathway. One Basic Trainee will sit for the Intermediate Examination this November.

At present, there are three Specialty training centres. The training centre in the Faculty of Dentistry, The University of Hong Kong provides both basic and higher training, of which, Dr Edmond H N POW is the Training Supervisor. The Western Dental Clinic, and the newly accredited Sheung Kwai Chung Prosthodontic Clinic, Dental Service, Department of Health offer higher training. Dr Tsz Leung WONG is the Training Supervisor.

We are very privileged to have 12 trainers providing clinical supervision and advice to our trainees. They are Prof Michael G BOTELHO, Drs. C H CHAN, Robin W C CHUNG, Daniel T S FANG, Edward H T HO, Katherine C M LEUNG, Edmond H N POW, T L WONG, K C YEUNG, Elaine Y L YIU and William C W YUNG. *Three* Fellows are undergoing the two-year Train-the-Trainer programme.

I am indebted to the Specialty Board members for their invaluable contributions, and the Trainers for their tireless dedication in grooming the trainees.

Dr Daniel Tak Sang FANG  
Chairman

# Continuing Medical Education Sub-committee

## 1. Introduction

It is the objective of the Hong Kong Academy of Medicine to promote the advancement of the art and science of medicine, foster the development of postgraduate medical education and continuing medical education as well as promote the improvement of health care for Hong Kong citizens. The purpose of Continuing Medical Education and Continuous Professional Development (CME/CPD) is to meet these objectives. In the pursuit of lifelong learning with a view to protect our own patients, CME is now required not only from Fellows, but also from our Members and Trainees as well.

The CME Sub-committee follows the policy that accredited CME activities should be educational with an objective to enhance our competence and improve outcome of patient care. Such CME activities must be based upon the best scientific evidence available and be free from any undue or biased commercial influence.

2020 is the first year of the 3-year cycle of CME/CPD between 1 January 2020 and 31 December 2022. In this cycle webinar in form of online live streaming organized by CME providers is also recognised as FCAA. An updated version of the College's Principles and Guidelines on CME and CPD for this cycle (2020-2022) is now available at the College's website.

Any changes in the administration of CME activities are regularly communicated by emails and reported in the College's Newsletter.

## 2. Composition of the current CME Sub-committee:

The CME Sub-committee comprises the following members:

Name of Fellow	Post
Dr Shiu Yin CHO	Chairman
Dr Katherine Chiu Man LEUNG	Ex-officio Member
Dr Kenneth Kwok Kuen HUI	Secretary
Dr Simon Kam Yuen HO	Member
Dr Wiley Tak Chiu LAM	Member
Dr Julianna Cho Hwei LIEW	Member
Dr Hin Ho SIU	Member
Dr Ka Chun YEUNG	Member
Dr Jerome YU	Member

### 3. HKAM Programme (CME/CPD Cycle from 1 January 2020 to 31 December 2022) for Fellows:

By the end of July 2021, the College of Dental Surgeons of Hong Kong (CDSHK) has a total of 336 Fellows, in which 13 of them were new Fellows who joined our college during the current CME/CPD cycle on or after 1 January 2021, with the following breakdown:

No. of Fellows brought forward from the previous CME/CPD cycle: <sup>1</sup>323

No. of new Fellows starting the CME/CPD cycle on 1 January 2021: 3

No. of new Fellows starting the CME/CPD cycle on 1 July 2021: 10

The CME requirements for Fellows who started their CME cycle later than 1 January 2020 are counted on a pro rata basis.

The CME/CPD achievements for the 336 Fellows as at 1 August 2021 are tabulated below:

CME/CPD Points	No. of Fellows	Percentage of Fellows
60 or above	201	59.8%
30 to 59	77	22.9%
1 to 29	40	11.9%
0	18	5.4%
Total	336	100%

### 4. HKAM Programme for Non-FHKAM Specialists (from 1 January 2020 to 31 December 2022):

Our College also monitors the CPD performance of 8 Non-FHKAM Specialists, who have their CME cycle identical to our Fellow counterparts. Their CPD profile, as at 1 August 2021, is summarized as follows:

CPD Points	No. of Non-FHKAM Specialists	Percentage of Non-FHKAM Specialists
60 or above	3	37.5%
30 to 59	2	25%
1 to 29	2	25%
0	1	12.5%
Total	8	100%

### 5. College MGD Holders CME/CPD Cycle (from 1 January 2020 to 31 December 2022):

(Minimum CME/CPD requirement: 60 CME points)

No. of MGD Holders brought forward from the previous CME/CPD cycle: 181

No. of new MGD Holders starting the CME/CPD cycle at 1 January 2021: 11

No. of new MGD Holders starting the CME/CPD cycle at 1 July 2021: 0

---

<sup>1</sup> 3 Fellows retired / resigned from active practice in 2020-2021

The CME requirements for MGD holders who started their CME cycle later than 1 January 2020 are counted on a pro rata basis.

The CME/CPD achievements of the 192 MGD holders as at 1 August 2021 are tabulated below:

<b>CME/CPD Points</b>	<b>No. of Members</b>	<b>Percentage of Members</b>
40 or above	135	70.3%
20 to 39	34	17.7%
1 to 19	20	10.4%
0	3	1.6%
Total	192	100%

**6. Higher Trainees are also required to attain a minimum of 30 CME points per year.**

As at 1 August 2021, there are 27 registered higher trainees and their achievements are tabulated below:

<b>CME/CPD Points</b>	<b>No. of Higher Trainees</b>	<b>Percentage of Higher Trainees</b>
20 or above	21	77.8%
10 to 19	3	11.1%
1 to 9	2	7.4%
0	1	3.7%
Total	27	100%

**7. All Fellows, Non-FHKAM Specialists, MGD Holders and Higher Trainees should take every effort to submit their unclaimed CME/CPD activities to the Secretariat within two weeks after the CME/CPD activities, to ensure their inclusion in the cycle.**

**8. Applications for accreditation of CME/CPD activities for the first 7 months in 2020 of the current CME/CPD cycle:**

Between 1 January 2021 and 31 July 2021, the CME Subcommittee has vetted, approved, and accredited a total of 570 (468 approved / 102 rejected) scientific meetings or training courses held locally, overseas or online.

**9. Other activities and Future development**

The Online CME Record System for MGD members and higher trainees, similar to that of iCMECPD system of HKAM for Fellows, was launched in 2018. Thanks to the IT Committee for their efforts to bring the project into effect.

Alternatives for recording attendance of CME activities are under consideration. Any constructive recommendation is certainly welcome.

Dr Shiu Yin CHO  
Chairman

## Membership Committee

Chairman : Dr Daniel Tak Sang FANG  
Members : Dr Chi Kai CHEUNG  
Dr Shiu Yin CHO  
Dr King Lun HO  
Dr Wai Mei HO  
Dr Yun Wah LAU  
Dr Sheung Chun NG  
Dr Hin Ho SIU  
Dr Julianna Cho Hwei LIEW  
Dr Jerome YU

In 2020-2021, *thirteen* Basic Trainees passed the Intermediate Examinations in their respective Specialties, and were admitted as Members of the College of Dental Surgeons of Hong Kong. All were enrolled as Higher Trainees.

*Eleven* Higher Trainees completed their specialist training pathways and were admitted as Fellows. The result is tabulated as follows:

<i>Specialty</i>	<i>No. of Fellows admitted</i>
Community Dentistry	3
Endodontics	0
Family Dentistry	0
Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery	4
Orthodontics	3
Paediatric Dentistry	1
Periodontology	0
Prosthodontics	0

One MGD holder was admitted as Member of the College of Dental Surgeons of Hong Kong.

I am indebted to the members of the Membership Committee for their dedication and contributions throughout the year. I must also thank the College Secretariat for their tireless efforts in the preparation of all the necessary documents.

Dr Daniel Tak Sang FANG  
Chairman

## Scientific Meetings Committee

Chairman : Dr Franklin Tsang Tsang SHE  
Ex-Officio Member : Dr Julianna Cho Hwei LIEW  
Members : Dr Marcus Ho Tak FUNG  
Dr Tom Fu Tak HO  
Dr Haston Wai Ming LIU  
Dr Cheuk Hang SO  
Dr Kelvin Chi Pui WAN  
Dr Mildred Lok Wun WONG  
Dr Tsz Leung WONG

### Winter Scientific Meeting 2020

Our Scientific Meeting Committee Members racked our brains and looked into formats and programs which aimed at bringing an educational, thought-provoking and interesting Webinar to our colleagues. The key element of the program was to encourage interflow of ideas and thoughts between different specialties. Therefore, two panel discussions were arranged with session speakers discussing cases requiring multidisciplinary care.

Our President, Dr Yiu Kai WONG kicked off and welcomed our audience to the Webinar themed “When Things Go Wrong, What’s Next? Interdisciplinary Management of Complications”. We are privileged to have a trio of Orthodontist – Endodontist – Periodontist in the morning session. Our President and Dr Julianna Cho Hwei LIEW participated in the Spring Scientific Meeting, and the morning session speakers were Dr Charles Yat Cheong YEUNG, Dr Angeline Hui Cheng LEE, Dr Dominic King Lun HO and Dr Charlene Chun Lam WU for the panel discussion. In the afternoon, lectures were given by Dr Clive Kin Yue FUNG on Periodontology, Dr Adrian Sze Ming PONG on Prosthodontics and Dr Philip Kin Man LEE on Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery. We are honoured to have invited Dr Raymond Lop Keung CHOW to be the moderator for the afternoon session. The speakers shared their valuable experiences regarding the treatment of implant complications.

Dr Edward FAN walked us through the Montgomery case. The case has left us with a number of clinical concerns as well as ethical arguments. Patients are not always aware of the facts of their treatment after consent-related discussions and they are influenced by the way in which information is presented. Yet the difficulties of conveying information about treatment and risks should not be taken to indicate that patients are incapable of understanding medical information or that patient autonomy in decision making is meaningless. Rather it shows that the communication process has a strong influence on how patients understand, remember and evaluate information – all of which are essential to informed consent.

Thanks to the collaborative efforts of our Speakers, Moderators, Scientific Meetings Committee Members, College Secretariat and the HKAM Technical Team, the Webinar was held smoothly and attracted more than 500 attendees. We would also like to extend our greatest appreciation to our Committee members and CDSHK Secretariat for their support and contributions. Heartfelt thanks also go to our speakers, Fellows, Members, Trainees and all participants for support for this event.

Dr Julianna Cho Hwei LIEW  
Chairperson (2020)



## **Spring Scientific Meeting 2021**

After the coronavirus outbreak in the city appeared to be slowly stabilizing, the College decided to hold the Scientific Meeting in ‘dual mode’ for the first time. While over 480 attendees were able to enjoy the lectures at home through online video conferencing, this time, there were also around 40 physical attendees at the Pao Yue Kong Auditorium under stringent precautionary measures.

The theme of the morning meeting was dental trauma. It was our privilege to have our Fellows Professor Nigel KING, Dr Yolanda Yee Hung LAW and Dr Robert Pong Yin NG, and also Plastic Surgeon Dr Lawrence LIU to be our speakers. The lectures covered a broad spectrum of trauma management ranging from children to adults, root canals to clinical crowns, teeth to bone, intraoral to facial soft tissues and private clinics to public hospitals.

In the end of the lectures, there was a panel discussion about the management of a trauma case that was undergoing orthodontic treatment. It was led by our moderators Dr Tom Fu Tak HO and Dr Julianna Cho Hwei LIEW.

In the afternoon, the focus was on sedation under the Private Healthcare Facilities Ordinance (PHFO). We were honoured to have Dr Sharon LEE and Dr John LOW to be our speakers. Dr Lee explained the set-up of day procedure centers that can perform sedation complying to the PHFO. Next, Dr John LOW talked about the science and his protocol of dental clinic-based MAC (Monitored Anesthesia Care). During the lectures, there was a lot of interaction between our speakers and our moderators, President Dr Yiu Kai WONG and Dr Haston Wai Ming LIU.

I would like to thank our speakers, moderators, members of the CDSHK Scientific Meetings Committee and the Council, College Secretariat and the HKAM Technical Team for their collaborative efforts to make this webinar/physical meeting run smoothly. I would also like to thank the attendees of this meeting; we have received positive feedback and many useful comments. We will use this experience to further improve our scientific meetings in the future. Finally, I would also like to acknowledge the support from our sponsors – 3M Hong Kong Limited, GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare (HK) Limited, MAC Sedation Center and Nobel Biocare Asia, which have played an important part to the success of the event.

Dr Franklin Tsang Tsang SHE  
Chairman (2021)

# Information Technology Committee

Chairman : Dr Tom Fu Tak HO

Members : Dr Man Him CHAU

Dr Ian Albert LAI

Dr Yu Hang LAM

Dr Yolanda Yee Hung LAW

Dr Pui Lok POON

Dr Yiu Cheung TSANG

Dr Charles Yat Cheong YEUNG

Dr Jerome YU

The IT Committee continues its efforts to provide efficient, secure and reliable information services to the College.

The online CMECPD program has been further enhanced by integrating the Fellows' information so that the program would replace the old membership system of the College. Information required for the assessment concerning the training for the Basic Trainees and Higher Trainees was also added. Single log-in function was added for Fellows, hence, Fellows can now access the iCMECPD of the Academy through this membership program. Now, the program allows Trainees, Members and Fellows to check and amend their personal information, review their CME record, obtain CME by taking the quizzes of self-study materials and the online payment for annual subscriptions.

The HKAM encourages Colleges to develop an e-Portfolio to record the learning activities and achievement of Trainees so as to facilitate both trainees and trainers to have a good and continuous understanding on the progress of the training. This is still under investigation and discussion for the cost, complexity and the applicability in our College. Moreover, the HKAM has just started to develop an e-learning system. A task force has been set up with representatives from different Colleges to explore the requirement and selection of the platform.

The Committee has also given advice on maintenance of the internet service of the College as follows:

1. As examinations go digital, partly due to the COVID-19, a conference camera was purchased. The specification for three notebook computers for the examination was discussed and the procurement is in progress.
2. Service for the website maintenance was renewed with Uptown.
3. The domain name "cdshk.org" has been renewed for 5 years.
4. The broadband service was revised for 3 years.

I would like to express my utmost gratitude to the members of the IT Committee and all the staff of the College Secretariat for their valuable advice and support.

Dr Tom Fu Tak HO  
Chairman

# Committee of General Dentistry

Chairman : Dr Bun Ka YIU  
Deputy Chairman : Dr Gerald Hin Ho SIU  
Ex-Officio Member : Dr Katherine Chiu Man LEUNG  
Members : Dr Francis Wo Chi CHAN  
Dr Andy Tin Yan CHIU  
Dr Daniel Tak Sang FANG  
Dr Ernest Tai Chuen FOO  
Dr Raymond Kin Man LEE  
Dr Haston Wai Ming LIU  
Dr Chi Hong NG

It is my privilege as Chairman of CGD to report the latest MGD development.

## **New Diet - 2021-2023 MGD Training Programme**

The 5<sup>th</sup> Diet of MGD training cycle was launched at the end of August 2021. A total of 10 candidates had enrolled the MGD Training Programme in the Diet 2021-2023 (including 7 candidates by full examination and 3 re-sit candidates). Even though we received fewer trainee applications, the CGD will continue to advocate for more opportunities in dental training and life-long professional development.

## MGD Holders

As a few members resigned and quit in 2020/2021, the CGD would like to update you that we have now a total of 191 MGD holders (as of September 2021)

## **By Credit Accumulation and Transfer (CAT Diet), one candidate who passed the examination in 2020 and is eligible to be a MGD holder as follows:**

Dr LO Chung Sing Jancy 勞頌聲

Despite the uncertainties and stresses over the last two years, the 2020 MGD Part II Examination (Clinic Visitation) and Part III Conjoint MGD/MRACDS Viva Examination were successfully conducted. I feel so proud of all the candidates who went through the whole examination process, no matter they took full examination or CAT diet. It was so tough of them. I would like to take this opportunity to express my heartfelt thanks to all CGD members, mentors and examiners for their unconditional support and contributions. My special thanks go to Chief Examiner Dr Philip Chi Hong NG for his overwhelming hard work, and to our late Dr Arthur Wai Yuk PANG for his tremendous contributions as Chief Examiner in the previous MGD diets.

Looking forward, I sincerely hope the road to general dental practitioner training is always open for those who intend to learn. Their achievement will in turn benefit the general public.

We look forward to another fruitful year in 2022.

Dr Bun Ka YIU  
Chairman

## Scholarship Committee

Chairman : Dr Simon Kam Yuen HO

Members : Dr Katherine Chiu Man LEUNG

Dr Chun Kei LEE

Provision of quality education and training to our members is one of the key mission of the College of Dental Surgeons of Hong Kong. CDSHK Scholarship is established under this directive to provide opportunities for our young Fellows and Higher Trainees to broaden their experience and knowledge through advanced overseas training.

Owing to the COVID-19 pandemic, the Council has regrettably decided to suspend the Scholarship Award for Year 2021 and protect our members from unnecessary exposure to the pandemic. The College Council will resume the Scholarship Award when the global situation may allow for safe travelling.

Lastly, I would like to express my sincere thanks to Dr Katherine Chiu Man LEUNG, Dr Chun Kei LEE for their contributions to the Scholarship Committee and Ms Charlotte CHAN, Senior Executive Officer and Ms Cecilia LAW, Executive Officer (Account) for their support and assistance.

Dr Simon Kam Yuen HO

Chairman

## House Committee

Chairman : Dr Simon Kam Yuen HO

Members : Dr Chun Kei LEE

Dr Yolanda Yee Hung LAW

Firstly, I would like to express my sincere gratitude to Dr Chun Kei LEE and Dr Yolanda Yee Hung LAW for their expertise and contribution to the House Committee and administration of the College Secretariat.

In order to align Secretariat resources to the College's strategic priorities such as conducting examinations of eight Specialties, organising Scientific Meetings, supporting Specialty Board meetings, incorporation of virtual platform for education and examination, managing training activities and various administration issues, re-structure of the Secretariat had been conducted by the House Committee since 2020 and completed recently in October as scheduled. Through a better alignment of human resources and division of labour, it will further enhance the efficiency and effectiveness of our Secretariat. Individual staff will excel not only in their specific core duties but also be able to work collectively as a team to serve our members and support our leadership. Besides, staff performance will be assessed objectively through the revised appraisal and performance-based merit system.

Currently, the College Secretariat consists of three Executive Officers. Ms Julia LAU (Training) is responsible for the arrangement of Membership of General Dentistry and other membership and training activities. Ms Cecilia LAW (Account) will coordinate and execute all aspects of accounting, reception and publication matters. Ms Serina SO (Education) coordinates in various aspects of CME/CPD activities and maintaining the Secretariat database. Together with the outstanding leadership of Ms Charlotte CHAN, Senior Executive Officer who coordinates and supervises the office, the Secretariat delivers a distinctive and professional administration service which is vital and strategically important to the College's function and success. Therefore, the House Committee would like to express our sincere thanks to each Secretariat staff for their hard work and commitment to the College.

Dr Simon Kam Yuen HO

Chairman

## Publication Committee

Chairman : Dr Stanley Man Lung LAI  
Members : Dr Amelia Wan Tin CHEUNG  
            Dr Julian T CHEUNG  
            Dr Angeline Hui Cheng LEE  
            Dr Franklin Tsang Tsang SHE

Like every year, the Publication Committee has the responsibility to publish the Spring and Autumn Newsletters as well as the Annual Report. These serve as important communication links, whereby developments of the College, activities of various Specialty Boards and Committees can be disseminated to our Fellows and Members.

The Newsletters are distributed to our Fellows and Members electronically through email and posted on the College website [www.cdshk.org](http://www.cdshk.org). We would appreciate it if our Fellows and Members would contact the College Secretariat if they have any difficulty in receiving such information.

During the past year, we faced many challenges in having both academic and social meetings with one another physically. By producing the Annual Report and Newsletters, we are at least able to update and interchange information among Fellows and Members which hopefully help to build a strong sense of belonging to the College. It is our hope that in the coming years we can meet with our Fellows and Members face to face to share their life and career.

I would like to thank our members for their constructive contributions and most importantly, I also would like to take this opportunity to express my sincere gratitude to Miss Charlotte CHAN, the College Senior Executive Officer, who leads her team in the meticulous preparation of these publications.

Dr Stanley Man Lung LAI  
Chairman

## **Dental Young Fellows Chapter**

Chairperson : Dr Yolanda Yee Hung LAW  
Vice-chairperson : Dr Dominic King Lun HO  
Secretary : Dr Mildred Lok Wun WONG  
Committee Members : Dr Alex Man Him CHAU  
Dr Amelia Wan Tin CHEUNG  
Dr Julian T CHEUNG  
Dr Walter Yu Hang LAM  
Dr Charles Yat Cheong YEUNG

### **Establishment of DYFC**

The Dental Young Fellows Chapter (DYFC), a subcommittee under the College of Dental Surgeons of Hong Kong (CDSHK), was successfully set up in 2021. With support from the College Council and Specialty Boards of the CDSHK, the first DYFC was formed by representatives from each of the eight dental specialties. All individuals who have become Fellows of the CDSHK for not more than 10 years will become members of the DYFC and be considered as “Young Fellows”. The DYFC can act as a platform of communication between Young Fellows and the College Council on training and other issues relevant to Young Fellows. Interflow, collaboration and networking among Young Fellows can be enhanced through their engagement in CDSHK activities, and their sense of belonging to the CDSHK will be strengthened.

### **Activities of DYFC in 2021**

The term of the first DYFC lasted from April 2021 to March 2022. The first Committee meeting was held in January 2021 to start the preparation with guidance from previous HKAM Young Fellows Chapter representatives Dr Tom Fu Tak HO and Dr Julianna Cho Hwei LIEW. The committee members were also nominated to join various subcommittees of the CDSHK including the Scientific Committee, the IT Committee and the Publication Committee.

The DYFC organized its first activity “More than Dentistry – An Introduction to CDSHK Specialist Pathways” which was held on 29 July 2021. The webinar was started off by Dr Yiu Kai WONG, the President of the CDSHK, to introduce the CDSHK and various training pathways. Young Fellows from each Specialty then shared their journeys through their training pathways, including academic challenges and other interesting experiences along the way. It was well received by dental students, young graduates and Fellows, with good coverage on different aspects throughout the specialist training pathway.

## **Upcoming activities of DYFC**

A Young Fellows Seminar is planned to be held in early 2022 to foster academic exchange among Young Fellows. Other social activities such as sports competitions or social gatherings will be held if the pandemic situation allows.

Young Fellows are also encouraged to engage in other activities organized by the Academy of Medicine and their Young Fellows Chapter to strengthen relations with other medical specialties.

I would like to thank the first committee of the DYFC for their support and efforts in bringing DYFC from planning to establishment, from idea to realization. The Secretariat also contributed to bring together the activities of the DYFC smoothly. The support from CDSHK, Specialty Boards and most importantly, the Young Fellows are essential to guide the DYFC forward. We are looking forward to seeing all Young Fellows in the upcoming activities soon.

Dr Yolanda Yee Hung LAW  
Chairperson



## **Treasurer's Report**

In the financial year ended 31<sup>st</sup> March 2021, the College recorded a surplus of HK\$172,025. The accumulated fund of the College was HK\$5,418,049.

The main source of income of the College was the membership and subscription fees. There was no increase of the annual subscription fee in the past two years. The income generated from the subscription fees increased gently due to increase in the number of Fellows and Members. Another main source of income was the Membership and Fellowship examination fees. There was a one-off Government subsidy of \$216,000 under the Employment Support Scheme and this contributed to the small surplus in this financial year. Among the many items of expenses, the salary and allowance of the Secretariat accounted for more than 40% of the total expenses. Another major expense was the legal charges (\$1.1M) of the litigation case.

On behalf of the College, I would like to express our sincere gratitude to our Auditor, Dr Eric LI Ka Cheung of Messrs. Li, Tang, Chen & Co. for his professional advice and dedicated service in the past year and he kindly accepted our reappointment for the coming year. I need to thank Ms. Cecilia LAW, our Executive Officer, for her excellent performance in the accounts handling. Last but not least, I would like to take this opportunity to thank Ms. Charlotte CHAN, our Senior Executive Officer and the Secretariat for their support in maintaining a healthy financial status.

Dr Chun Kei LEE  
Honorary Treasurer

**THE COLLEGE OF DENTAL SURGEONS  
OF HONG KONG**  
(Incorporated in Hong Kong with limited liability by guarantee)

REPORT OF THE COUNCIL  
AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

**THE COLLEGE OF DENTAL SURGEONS OF HONG KONG**  
(Incorporated in Hong Kong with limited liability by guarantee)

**REPORT OF THE COUNCIL**

The council has pleasure in presenting its report together with the audited financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2021.

**PRINCIPAL ACTIVITIES**

The principal activities of the college are promoting for the public benefit the advancement of knowledge in the field of dental surgery and its associated subjects and promoting training and research in dental surgery.

**FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

The financial performance of the college for the year ended 31 March 2021 and the financial position of the college at that date are set out in the financial statements on pages 6 to 16.

**EXECUTIVE COUNCIL MEMBERS**

President	:	Dr. Yiu Kai WONG	
Vice-Presidents	:	Dr. Shiu Yin CHO Dr. Katherine C. M. LEUNG	
Honorary Secretary	:	Dr. Kam Yuen HO	
Honorary Treasurer	:	Dr. Chun Kei LEE	
Censor-in-Chief	:	Dr. Daniel T. S. FANG	
Councilors	:	Dr. Fu Tak HO Dr. Wai Mei HO Dr. Yee Hung LAW Prof. Wai Keung LEUNG Dr. Julianna Chow Hwei LIEW Dr. Stanley Man Lung, LAI Dr. Tsang Tsang SHE Dr. Cheuk Hang SO Dr. Tsz Leung WONG Dr. Robert Pong Yin NG Dr. Edmond Ho Nang POW	(Appointed on 23.11.2020) (Appointed on 23.11.2020) (Resigned on 23.11.2020) (Resigned on 23.11.2020)

**EXECUTIVE COUNCIL MEMBERS**

In accordance with articles 40, 41 and 43 of the college's articles of association, all existing executive council members shall continue to hold office.

**THE COLLEGE OF DENTAL SURGEONS OF HONG KONG**  
(Incorporated in Hong Kong with limited liability by guarantee)

**REPORT OF THE COUNCIL**

**EXECUTIVE COUNCIL MEMBERS' INTERESTS**

No contracts of significance to which the college was a party and in which the executive council members had a material interest subsisted at the end of the year or at any time during the year.

At no time during the year was the college a party to any arrangements to enable the executive council members of the college to acquire benefits by means of the acquisition of shares in, or debentures of, the college or any other body corporate.


**MANAGEMENT CONTRACTS**

No contracts concerning the management and administration of the whole or any substantial part of the business of the college were entered into or existed during the year.

**AUDITORS**

The financial statements have been audited by Messrs. Li, Tang, Chen & Co. who retire but, being eligible, offers themselves for re-appointment.

On behalf of the Board

  
.....  
Dr. Yiu Kai WONG  
President

Hong Kong, 16 AUG 2021



李湯陳會計師事務所  
**LI, TANG, CHEN & CO.**  
Certified Public Accountants (Practising)

17/F Leighton Centre  
77 Leighton Road  
Causeway Bay  
Hong Kong

Fax : (852) 3583 8001  
E-mail: [info@litangchen.com](mailto:info@litangchen.com)

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT**  
**TO THE MEMBERS OF THE COLLEGE OF DENTAL SURGEONS OF HONG KONG**  
(incorporated in Hong Kong with limited liability by guarantee)

**OPINION**

We have audited the financial statements of The College of Dental Surgeons of Hong Kong ("the college") set out on pages 6 to 16, which comprise the statement of financial position as at 31 March 2021, and the statement of comprehensive income, the statement of changes in funds and the statement of cash flows for the year then ended, and notes on the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies.

In our opinion, the financial statements give a true and fair view of the financial position of the college as at 31 March 2021 and of its financial performance and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards for Private Entities ("HKFRS for Private Entities") issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants ("HKICPA") and have been properly prepared in compliance with the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance.

**BASIS FOR OPINION**

We conducted our audit in accordance with Hong Kong Standards on Auditing ("HKSAs") issued by the HKICPA. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are independent of the college in accordance with the HKICPA's *Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants* ("the Code"), and we have fulfilled other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the Code. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

**OTHER INFORMATION**

The executive council members are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the report of the council, but does not include the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

to be cont'd/.....



## **RESPONSIBILITIES OF EXECUTIVE COUNCIL MEMBERS AND THOSE CHARGED WITH GOVERNANCE FOR THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

The executive council members are responsible for the preparation of financial statements that give a true and fair view in accordance with HKFRS for Private Entities issued by the HKICPA, and for such internal control as the executive council members determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the executive council members are responsible for assessing the college's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the executive council members either intend to liquidate the college or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the college's financial reporting process.

## **AUDITOR'S RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. This report is made solely to you, as a body, in accordance with section 405 of the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance, and for no other purpose. We do not assume responsibility towards or accept liability to any other person for the contents of this report.

Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with HKSAAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with HKSAAs, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the college's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the councillors of the college.

to be cont'd/.....

**AUDITOR'S RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
(CONT'D)**

- Conclude on the appropriateness of the executive council members' use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the college's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the college to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.



Li, Tang, Chen & Co.  
Certified Public Accountants (Practising)  
17/F Leighton Centre  
77 Leighton Road  
Causeway Bay  
Hong Kong

**16 AUG 2021**  
RCCM/ACKC

**THE COLLEGE OF DENTAL SURGEONS OF HONG KONG**  
**STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 31 MARCH 2021**

	<u>Note</u>	<u>2021</u> HK\$	<u>2020</u> HK\$
<b>NON-CURRENT ASSETS</b>			
Property, plant and equipment	5	20,004	35,185
<b>CURRENT ASSETS</b>			
Inventories	6	78,291	84,291
Cash and bank balances	7	5,603,856	5,674,661
		5,682,147	5,758,952
		-----	-----
Deduct:			
<b>CURRENT LIABILITIES</b>			
Accrued expenses and other payables		11,220	9,500
Members' subscription fees received in advance		272,882	538,613
		284,102	548,113
		-----	-----
<b>NET CURRENT ASSETS</b>		<u>5,398,045</u>	<u>5,210,839</u>
<b>NET ASSETS</b>		<u>5,418,049</u>	<u>5,246,024</u>
		=====	=====
Representing:			
<b>ACCUMULATED FUNDS</b>		<u>5,418,049</u>	<u>5,246,024</u>
		=====	=====

The financial statements on pages 6 to 16 were approved and authorised for issue by the council  
 on **16 AUG 2021**

  
 .....  
 Dr. Yiu Kai WONG  
 President

  
 .....  
 Dr. Chun Kei LEE  
 Honorary Treasurer

  
 .....  
 Dr. Kam Yuen HO  
 Honorary Secretary



**THE COLLEGE OF DENTAL SURGEONS OF HONG KONG**  
**STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021**

	<u>Note</u>	<u>2021</u> HK\$	<u>2020</u> HK\$
<b>INCOME</b>			
Membership and subscription fees	3	1,703,927	1,627,488
Surplus on Exit Examination and Assessment		445,352	308,258
Bank interest income		5,128	6,414
Surplus on CME program		44,385	56,388
Surplus on FCDSHK Exam in Specialty of Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery, Orthodontics, Periodontology & Restorative Dentistry		325,393	49,928
Surplus on Scientific meeting		91,489	17,835
Exchange gain		29,345	-
Surplus on MGD program		134,272	-
Government subsidy under Employment Support Scheme		216,000	-
		<u>2,995,291</u>	<u>2,066,311</u>
Deduct:			
<b>EXPENDITURE</b>			
Auditor's remuneration		11,000	9,100
Advertising expenses		-	980
Bank charges		2,750	4,119
Cleaning		9,600	9,400
Deficit on MGD program		-	121,532
Deficit on conjoint examination	4	-	152,547
Deficit on Expert Witness Workshop		-	7,461
Depreciation		15,181	169,162
Exchange loss		-	9,972
Function expenses		9,052	71,496
Insurance		31,516	32,521
Legal and professional fees		1,127,775	664,380
Management fee		153,300	133,564
Mandatory Provident Fund contribution		52,756	54,319
Overseas expenses		-	14,111
Postage		7,306	13,284
Rates		5,364	7,569
Repairs and maintenance		132,842	187,876
Salaries and allowances		1,178,679	1,228,405
Stationery and printing		44,294	29,505
Sundry expenses		20,928	44,523
Telephone and fax		16,283	15,934
Travelling		4,640	3,369
		<u>2,823,266</u>	<u>2,985,129</u>
<b>SURPLUS/(DEFICIT) AND TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE EXPENSE FOR THE YEAR</b>			
		<u>172,025</u>	<u>(918,818)</u>

**THE COLLEGE OF DENTAL SURGEONS OF HONG KONG**  
**STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FUNDS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021**

	<u>Accumulated funds</u> HK\$
Balance at 1.4.2019	6,164,842
Deficit and total comprehensive income for the year	<u>(918,818)</u>
Balance at 31.3.2020 and 1.4.2020	5,246,024
Surplus and total comprehensive expense for the year	<u>172,025</u>
Balance at 31.3.2021	<u><u>5,418,049</u></u>

**THE COLLEGE OF DENTAL SURGEONS OF HONG KONG**  
**STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021**

	<u>Note</u>	<u>2021</u> HK\$	<u>2020</u> HK\$
<b>OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>			
Surplus/(deficit) for the year		172,025	(918,818)
Adjustments for:			
Bank interest income		(5,128)	(6,414)
Depreciation		<u>15,181</u>	<u>169,162</u>
<b>Operating surplus/(deficit) before working capital changes</b>		182,078	(756,070)
Decrease in inventories		6,000	8,460
Increase in accrued expenses and other payables		1,720	400
Decrease in members' subscription fees received in advance		<u>(265,731)</u>	<u>(54,248)</u>
<b>Net cash used in operating activities</b>		<u>(75,933)</u>	<u>(801,458)</u>
		-----	-----
<b>INVESTING ACTIVITIES</b>			
Bank interest received		5,128	6,414
Purchases of property, plant and equipment		-	(20,400)
Increase in time deposit with bank maturity over 3 months		<u>(4,667)</u>	<u>(3,082)</u>
<b>Net cash generated from/(used in) investing activities</b>		<u>461</u>	<u>(17,068)</u>
		-----	-----
<b>NET DECREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS</b>		(75,472)	(818,526)
<b>CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF YEAR</b>		<u>4,644,255</u>	<u>5,462,781</u>
<b>CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF YEAR</b>		<u><u>4,568,783</u></u>	<u><u>4,644,255</u></u>
<b>ANALYSIS OF BALANCES OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS</b>			
Cash and bank balances	7	<u><u>4,568,783</u></u>	<u><u>4,644,255</u></u>

## **THE COLLEGE OF DENTAL SURGEONS OF HONG KONG**

### **NOTES ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

#### **1. GENERAL INFORMATION**

The College of Dental Surgeons of Hong Kong (“the college”) was incorporated in Hong Kong on 23 February 1993 as a company limited by guarantee. Every member of the college undertakes to contribute, if required, an amount not exceeding HK\$100 to the assets of the college in the event of its being wound up.

The address of the registered office of the college is Room 902, HKAM Jockey Club Building, 99 Wong Chuk Hang Road, Aberdeen, Hong Kong.

The college is engaged in promoting for the public benefit the advancement of knowledge in the field of dental surgery and its associated subjects and promoting training and research in dental surgery.

The financial statements are presented in Hong Kong dollars which is the same as the functional currency of the college.

#### **2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

The principal accounting policies applied in the preparation of these financial statements are set out below. These policies have been consistently applied to all the periods presented, unless otherwise stated.

a) Basis of preparation:

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standard for Private Entities (“HKFRS for Private Entities”) issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants (“HKICPA”) and the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance. These financial statements have been prepared under historical cost convention.

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with HKFRS for Private Entities requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of policies and reported amounts of assets, liabilities, income and expenditure. The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and various other factors that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances, the results of which form the basis of making the judgments about carrying values of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised if the revision affects only that period, or in the period of the revision and future periods if the revision affects both current and future periods.



## THE COLLEGE OF DENTAL SURGEONS OF HONG KONG

### NOTES ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### 2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

b) Property, plant and equipment:

Property, plant and equipment, other than construction in progress are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation and accumulated impairment losses. The cost of an asset comprises its purchase price and any directly attributable costs of bringing the asset to its working condition and location for its intended use. Expenditure incurred after the property, plant and equipment have been put into operation, such as repairs and maintenance, is normally charged to the statement of comprehensive income in the period in which it is incurred. In situations where it can be clearly demonstrated that the expenditure has resulted in an increase in the future economic benefits expected to be obtained from the use of the property, plant and equipment, the expenditure is capitalised as an additional cost of that asset.

Depreciation on property, plant and equipment is calculated by the straight-line method to allocate cost to their residual value over their estimated useful lives as follows:

College gowns	20% per annum
Leasehold improvement	20% per annum
Furniture and fixtures	20% per annum
Office equipment	20% per annum

The assets' residual values and useful lives are reviewed, and adjusted if appropriate, at the end of each reporting period. An asset's carrying amount is written down immediately to its recoverable amount if the asset's carrying amount is greater than its estimated recoverable amount.

An item of property, plant and equipment is derecognized upon disposal or when no future economic benefits are expected to arise from the continued use of the asset. The gain or loss arising on derecognition of the asset (calculated as the difference between the net sale proceeds and the carrying amount of the asset is included in the statement of comprehensive income in the year in which the item is derecognized).

c) Inventories:

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost and net realizable value. Cost is calculated by using the weighted average method. Net realizable value is determined by management based on prevailing market conditions.

d) Impairment:

At the end of each reporting period, the college reviews internal and external sources of information to determine whether the carrying amounts of its tangible assets have suffered an impairment loss or impairment loss previously recognised no longer exists or may be reduced. If any such indication exists, the recoverable amount of the asset is estimated, based on the higher on its net selling price and value in use.

If the recoverable amount of an asset is estimated to be less than its carrying amount, the carrying amount of the asset is reduced to its recoverable amount. Impairment losses are recognised as an expenditure immediately.

## **THE COLLEGE OF DENTAL SURGEONS OF HONG KONG**

### **NOTES ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

#### **2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)**

d) Impairment: (cont'd)

A reversal of impairment losses is limited to the carrying amount of the asset that would have been determined had no impairment loss been recognised in prior years. Reversal of impairment losses is recognised as income immediately.

Impairment loss on financial assets which is carried at amortised cost is measured as the difference between the asset's carrying amount the present value of estimated future cash flows discounted at the financial asset's original effective interest rate.

e) Revenue recognition:

Income from subscription and entrance fees is recognised on an accruals basis.

Income from meeting, course and examination is recognised upon completion of services provided.

Interest income is recognised as it accrues using effective interest method.

f) Related parties:

a) A person, or a close member of that person's family, is related to the college if that person:

- i) has control or joint control over the college;
- ii) has significant influence over the college; or
- iii) is a member of the key management personnel of the college or the college's parent.

b) An entity is related to the college if any of the following conditions applies:

- i) The entity and the college are members of the same group.
- ii) One entity is an associate or joint venture of the other entity (or an associate or joint venture of a member of a group of which the other entity is a member).
- iii) Both entities are joint ventures of the same third party.
- iv) One entity is a joint venture of a third entity and the other entity is an associate of the third entity.
- v) The entity is a post-employment benefit plan for the benefit of employees of either the college or an entity related to the college.
- vi) The entity is controlled or jointly controlled by a person identified in (a).
- vii) A person identified in (a)(i) has significant influence over the entity or is a member of the key management personnel of the entity (or of a parent of the entity).

## THE COLLEGE OF DENTAL SURGEONS OF HONG KONG

### NOTES ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### 2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

f) Related parties: (cont'd)

b) An entity is related to the college if any of the following conditions applies: (cont'd)

- viii) The entity, or any member of a group of which it is a part, provides key management personnel services to the group or to the group's parent.

Close members of the family of a person are those family members who may be expected to influence, or be influenced by, that person in their dealings with the entity.

g) Cash and cash equivalents:

For the purpose of the statement of cash flows, cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand and demand deposits, and short term highly liquid investments which are readily convertible into known amounts of cash and which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value, and have a short maturity of generally within three months when acquired, less bank overdrafts which are repayable on demand and form an integral part of the college's cash management.

h) Retirement benefit costs:

The college joins a defined contribution retirement scheme under the Mandatory Provident Fund Schemes Ordinance (the "MPF Scheme") for those employees of the college.

The college's contributions to the MPF Scheme are made based on a percentage of the eligible employees' relevant income as defined in the Mandatory Provident Fund Schemes Ordinance. These contributions are expensed as incurred. The assets of the scheme are held separately from those of the college in independently administered funds.

i) Government grants:

Government grants are recognised in the statement of financial position initially when there is reasonable assurance that they will be received and that the college will comply with the conditions attaching to them. Grants that compensate the college for expenses incurred are recognised as revenue in the statement of comprehensive income on a systematic basis in the same periods in which the expenses are incurred. Grants that compensate the college for the cost of an asset are deducted in arriving at the carrying amount of the asset and consequently are recognized in the statement of comprehensive income over the useful life of the asset.

#### 3. MEMBERSHIP AND SUBSCRIPTION FEES

	<u>2021</u> HK\$	<u>2020</u> HK\$
Members' subscriptions	1,568,903	1,542,113
Members' entrance fees	<u>135,024</u>	<u>85,375</u>
	<u>1,703,927</u>	<u>1,627,488</u>

**THE COLLEGE OF DENTAL SURGEONS OF HONG KONG**

**NOTES ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**4. DEFICIT ON CONJOINT EXAMINATION**

	<u>2021</u> HK\$	<u>2020</u> HK\$
Examination fee received	-	-
Less: expenses	-	(152,547)
Less: reimbursement of share of surpluses in prior years to The Royal College of Surgeons of Edinburgh	-	-
	- =====	(152,547) =====

**5. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT**

	<u>College gowns</u> HK\$	<u>Leasehold improvement</u> HK\$	<u>Furniture and fixtures</u> HK\$	<u>Office equipment</u> HK\$	<u>Total</u> HK\$
Cost:					
At 1 April 2020	184,490	922,800	54,575	527,478	1,689,343
Additions	-	-	-	-	-
31 March 2021	184,490	922,800	54,575	527,478	1,689,343
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Accumulated depreciation:					
At 1 April 2020	167,750	922,820	54,575	509,033	1,654,158
Charge for the year	5,940	-	-	-	15,181
At 31 March 2021	173,690	922,820	54,575	509,033	1,669,339
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Net book value:					
At 31 March 2021	10,800	-	-	9,204	20,004
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
At 31 March 2020	16,740	-	-	18,445	35,185
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====



**THE COLLEGE OF DENTAL SURGEONS OF HONG KONG**

**NOTES ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**6. INVENTORIES**

	<u>2021</u> HK\$	<u>2020</u> HK\$
Diploma folders	3,500	5,600
College ties and crests	19,491	19,491
Heraldic Shields and paper gift boxes	1,800	16,740
Past president pin and meritorious	<u>57,260</u>	<u>53,500</u>
	<u>78,291</u>	<u>84,291</u>

The cost of inventories recognised in the statement of comprehensive income during the year amounted to HK\$ Nil (2020: HK\$ Nil).

**7. CASH AND BANK BALANCES**

	<u>2021</u> HK\$	<u>2020</u> HK\$
Time deposit with a bank with maturity over 3 months	1,035,073	1,030,406
Other short-term deposit, cash and bank balances	<u>4,568,783</u>	<u>4,644,255</u>
	<u>5,603,856</u>	<u>5,674,661</u>

The effective interest rates on time deposits with a bank deposit rate at 0.15% (2020: 0.45% per annum) per annum.

Cash at banks earns interest at floating rates based on daily bank deposit rates. Short-term time deposits were made for varying periods and earn interest at the respective short-term time deposits rates.

**8. TAXATION**

No provision for Hong Kong profits tax or deferred tax has been made as, in the opinion of the councillors, the college is not deemed to be chargeable to profits tax under section 24(1) of the Inland Revenue Ordinance.

**THE COLLEGE OF DENTAL SURGEONS OF HONG KONG**

**NOTES ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**9. EXECUTIVE COUNCIL MEMBERS' REMUNERATION**

Executive council members' remuneration disclosed pursuant to section 383 of the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance (Cap. 622) and Companies (Disclosure of Information about the Benefits of Directors) Regulation (Cap. 622G) is as follows:

	<u>2021</u> HK\$	<u>2020</u> HK\$
Fees	Nil	Nil
Other emoluments	Nil	Nil
	=====	=====

**10. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS**

During the year, the college had the following related party transactions in the normal course of business.

	<u>2021</u> HK\$	<u>2020</u> HK\$
Remuneration of key management personnel	-	-
Management fee paid to Hong Kong Academy of Medicine	153,300	133,564
	=====	=====

In the opinion of the executive council members, the above-mentioned related party transaction was carried out on normal commercial terms.

**THE COLLEGE OF DENTAL SURGEONS  
OF HONG KONG  
“MGD TRAINING PROGRAMME 2018-2020”**

**INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT  
FOR THE PERIOD FROM 1 APRIL 2018 TO  
28 FEBRUARY 2020**



李湯陳會計師事務所  
**LI, TANG, CHEN & CO.**  
Certified Public Accountants (Practising)

17/F Leighton Centre  
77 Leighton Road  
Causeway Bay  
Hong Kong

Fax : (852) 3583 8001  
E-mail: [info@litangchen.com](mailto:info@litangchen.com)

## **INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE COLLEGE OF DENTAL SURGEONS OF HONG KONG**

### **OPINION**

We have audited the income and expenditure account set out on page 3 in respect of the Activity "Membership in General Dentistry ("MGD") Training Programme 2018-2020" ("the activity") held by The College of Dental Surgeons of Hong Kong ("CDSHK") ("the income and expenditure account"), which has been prepared in accordance with the Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards ("HKFRSs").

In our opinion, the income and expenditure account gives a true and fair view of the surplus for the period from 1 April 2018 to 28 February 2020 of the activity "MGD Training Programme 2018-2020" in accordance with the HKFRSs.

### **BASIS FOR OPINION**

We conducted our audit in accordance with Hong Kong Standards on Auditing ("HKSAAs") issued by the HKICPA. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Income and Expenditure Account* section of our report. We are independent of CDSHK in accordance with the HKICPA's *Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants* ("the Code"), and we have fulfilled other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the Code. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

### **CDSHK'S RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT**

CDSHK as an administrator of the Activity is responsible for the preparation of the income and expenditure account of the MGD Training Programme 2018-2020 that gives a true and fair view in accordance with Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants. This responsibility includes designing, implementing and maintaining internal control relevant to the preparation and the true and fair presentation of the income and expenditure account that is free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error; selecting and applying appropriate accounting policies; and making accounting estimates that are reasonable in the circumstances.

In preparing the income and expenditure account, the CDSHK is responsible for assessing the Activity's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless CDSHK either intends to liquidate the Activity or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

### **AUDITOR'S RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE AUDIT OF THE INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the income and expenditure account as a whole is free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. This report is made solely to you, as a body, in accordance with our agreed terms of engagement, and for no other purpose. We do not assume responsibility towards or accept liability to any other person for the contents of this report.

to be cont'd/.....



## **AUDITOR'S RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE AUDIT OF THE INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT (CONT'D)**

Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with HKSA's will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these income and expenditure account.

As part of an audit in accordance with HKSA's, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the income and expenditure account, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Activity's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by CDSHK.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of CDSHK of the Activity's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the activity's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the income and expenditure account or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the activity to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the income and expenditure account, and whether the income and expenditure account represents the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.



Li, Tang, Chen & Co.  
Certified Public Accountants (Practising)  
17/F Leighton Centre  
77 Leighton Road  
Causeway Bay  
Hong Kong  
16 AUG 2021

RCCM/ACKC

**THE COLLEGE OF DENTAL SURGEONS OF HONG KONG “MGD Training Programme 2018-2020”**

**INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT**

**FOR THE PERIOD FROM 1 April 2018 to 28 February 2020**

	HK\$	HK\$
<b>INCOME</b>		
Course fee income		836,100
<b>LESS: EXPENDITURE</b>		
Audit fee	4,500	
Additional Staff Cost	8,237	
Course fee	26,000	
Courtesy Meal	61,254	
Honorarium fees	143,000	
Postage	536	
Printing & Stationery	14,241	
Refreshment	3,684	
Sundry Expense	178	
Transportation and courier	111	
Venue rental and catering	<u>65,280</u>	
		<u>327,021</u>
<b>SURPLUS FOR THE PERIOD</b>		<u><u>509,079</u></u>

Approved and authorised for issue by The College of Dental Surgeons of Hong Kong:

.....  
  
 Dr. Wong Yiu Kai  
 President  
 The College of Dental Surgeons of Hong Kong

Date: 16 AUG 2021

**THE COLLEGE OF DENTAL SURGEONS OF  
HONG KONG AND THE ROYAL AUSTRALASIAN  
COLLEGE OF DENTAL SURGEONS  
“MGD CONJOINT EXAMINATION PROGRAMME  
2018-2020”**

**INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT  
FOR THE PERIOD FROM 1 AUGUST 2018  
TO 16 OCTOBER 2020**



**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT  
TO THE COLLEGE OF DENTAL SURGEONS OF HONG KONG AND THE ROYAL  
AUSTRALASIAN COLLEGE OF DENTAL SURGEONS**

**OPINION**

We have audited the income and expenditure account set out on page 3 in respect of the activity "Membership in General Dentistry ("MGD") Conjoint Examination Programme 2018-2020" ("the Activity") held by The College of Dental Surgeons of Hong Kong ("CDSHK") and The Royal Australasian College of Dental Surgeons ("RACDS") ("the income and expenditure account"), which has been prepared in accordance with the Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards ("HKFRSs").

In our opinion, the income and expenditure account gives a true and fair view of the surplus for the period from 1 August 2018 to 16 October 2020 of the Activity in accordance with the HKFRSs.

**BASIS FOR OPINION**

We conducted our audit in accordance with Hong Kong Standards on Auditing ("HKSAAs") issued by the HKICPA. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Income and Expenditure Account* section of our report. We are independent of CDSHK and RACDS in accordance with the HKICPA's *Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants* ("the Code"), and we have fulfilled other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the Code. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

**CDSHK'S RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT**

CDSHK as an administrator of the Activity is responsible for the preparation of the income and expenditure account of the MGD Conjoint Examination Programme 2018-2020 that gives a true and fair view in accordance with Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants. This responsibility includes designing, implementing and maintaining internal control relevant to the preparation and the true and fair presentation of the income and expenditure account that is free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error; selecting and applying appropriate accounting policies; and making accounting estimates that are reasonable in the circumstances.

In preparing the income and expenditure account, the CDSHK is responsible for assessing the Activity's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless CDSHK either intends to liquidate the activity or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

**AUDITOR'S RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE AUDIT OF THE INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the income and expenditure account as a whole is free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. This report is made solely to you, as a body, in accordance with our agreed terms of engagement, and for no other purpose. We do not assume responsibility towards or accept liability to any other person for the contents of this report.

to be cont'd/.....



## AUDITOR'S RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE AUDIT OF THE INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT (CONT'D)

Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with HKSAAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these income and expenditure account.

As part of an audit in accordance with HKSAAs, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the income and expenditure account, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Activity's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by CDSHK and RACDS.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of CDSHK and RACDS of the Activity's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the activity's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the income and expenditure account or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the activity to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the income and expenditure account, and whether the income and expenditure account represents the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.



Li, Tang, Chen & Co.  
Certified Public Accountants (Practising)  
17/F Leighton Centre  
77 Leighton Road  
Causeway Bay  
Hong Kong  
16 AUG 2021

RCCM/ACKC

**THE COLLEGE OF DENTAL SURGEONS OF HONG KONG AND THE ROYAL AUSTRALASIAN COLLEGE OF DENTAL SURGEONS - "MGD Conjoint Examination Programme 2018-2020"**

**INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT**

**FOR THE PERIOD FROM 1 August 2018 TO 16 October 2020**

	Amount received from/ (paid by) CDSHK HK\$	Amount received from/ (paid by) RACDS HK\$	Total HK\$
<b>INCOME</b>			
Examination fee income	290,000	62,500	352,500
	-----	-----	-----
<b>LESS: EXPENDITURE</b>			
Audit fee	(4,500)	-	(4,500)
Additional staff costs	(6,891)	(694)	(7,585)
Courtesy meal	(6,442)	-	(6,442)
Honorarium	(62,600)	(2,500)	(65,100)
Postage	(6,552)	-	(6,552)
Sundry expenses	(5,478)	-	(5,478)
Refreshment	(645)	-	(645)
Stationery and printing	(451)	-	(451)
Transportation fee	(2,042)	-	(2,042)
Venue rental	(34,760)	(262)	(35,022)
	-----	-----	-----
<b>SURPLUS FOR THE PERIOD</b>	159,639	59,044	218,683
	=====	=====	=====

Approved and authorised for issue by The College of Dental Surgeons of Hong Kong:

.....  
  
 Dr. WONG Yiu Kai  
 President  
 The College of Dental Surgeons of Hong Kong

Date: 16 AUG 2021

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>EXAMINERS FOR INTERMEDIATE EXAMINATIONS 2020 - 2021</b></p>
---

**Panel of Examiners for Intermediate Examination in  
Specialties of Endodontics, Periodontology, Prosthodontics**

**December 2020**

**Endodontics**

Dr Carlo CASTELLUCCI  
Dr Bonnie Mei Ling CHIU  
Dr Angela Wing Lam HO  
Dr Shirely Ching Nor LAI  
Dr Siu Fai LEUNG  
Prof Paula NG (External Examiner)  
Dr Robert Pong Yin NG  
Dr Rachel TAN

**Periodontology**

Dr Dae Hyun LEE (Chief Examiner)  
Dr Ronald Hung Wai CHENG  
Dr Gordon Kai Chung CHIU  
Dr Clive Kin Yue FUNG  
Dr Simon Kam Yuen HO  
Dr King Lun HO  
Dr Stanley Man Lung LAI  
Prof Wai Keung LEUNG  
Dr Raymond Yun Lok MAK  
Dr Vincent Kwai Shing NGAI  
Dr Irma Hoi Yum SHUM  
Adj. A/Prof Benjamin T K TAN (External Examiner)  
Dr Becky Mei Sum WOO  
Dr Ka Wai YIP

**Prosthodontics**

Prof Michael BOTELHO  
Dr Chi Kai CHEUNG  
Dr Daniel Tak Sang FANG  
Dr Edward Huen Tai HO  
Dr Katherine Chiu Man LEUNG  
Dr Edmond Ho Nang POW  
Prof Mark THOMASON (External Examiner)  
Dr Tsz Leung WONG  
Dr William Ching Wah YUNG

**Panel of Examiners for Intermediate Examination in  
Specialty of Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery**

**September 2021**

Dr Julianna Cho Hwei LIEW (Chief Examiner)  
Dr Chi Tung CHEUNG  
Dr Siu Chung FUNG  
Dr Philip Kin Man LEE  
Dr Andrew OW (External Examiner)  
Dr Richard Yuxiong SU  
Dr Antonio Chi Kit TONG

**Panel of Examiners for Intermediate Examination in  
Specialty of Orthodontics**

**March 2021**

Dr Michael Ngai Ying CHAU  
Dr Paul Yun Wah LAU  
Dr John Yu Kong LING  
Dr Franklin Tsang Tsang SHE  
Dr Lily Mei Yan SHUM  
Dr Alec Kai Chiu TAM  
Dr Alexander Tin Hong TANG  
Dr Edmond Lap Kee TSE  
Dr Ricky Wing Kit WONG  
Dr Yanqi YANG

<b>EXAMINERS FOR EXIT EXAMINATIONS 2020 - 2021</b>
--

**Panel of Examiners for Exit Examination in Specialty of Community Dentistry**

**March 2021**

Prof Peter ARROW (External Examiner)

Prof Edward Chin Man LO

Prof Colman McGRATH

Dr Wendy Kwong Man CHAM

Dr Frankie Hon Ching SO

Dr Felix Sek Ho YU

Dr Jerome YU

**Panel of Examiners for Exit Examination in Specialty of Endodontics**

**April 2021**

Dr Carlo CASTELLUCCI

Prof Gary Shun Pan CHEUNG

Dr Siu Fai LEUNG

Dr Robert Pong Yin NG

**Panel of Examiners for Exit Examination in Specialty of Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery**

**January 2021**

Dr Winnie Wing Shan CHOI (Chief Examiner)

Dr John LO

Dr Richard Yuxiong SU

A/Prof Jocelyn SHAND (External Examiner)

Dr Antonio Chi Kit TONG

**Panel of Examiners for Exit Examination in Specialty of Orthodontics**

**January 2021**

Dr Paul Yun Wah LAU

Dr John Yu Kong LING

Dr Alec Kai Chiu TAM

Dr Alexander Tin Hong TANG

Dr Edmond Lap Kee TSE

Dr Ricky Wing Kit WONG

### **Panel of Examiners for Exit Examination in Specialty of Paediatric Dentistry**

#### **November 2020**

Dr Samuel Chi Lap CHAN

Dr Beatrice Busabakorn VATTASINGH NG

### **Panel of Examiners for Exit Examination in Specialty of Periodontology**

#### **February 2021**

Dr Gordon Kai Chung CHIU (Chief Examiner)

Dr Ronald Hung Wai CHENG

Dr Simon Kam Yuen HO

Dr King Lun HO

Dr Kenny Siu Keung TONG

Dr Ka Wai YIP

Dr Chun YU

### **Panel of Examiners for Exit Examination in Specialty of Prosthodontics**

#### **November 2020**

Dr Edward Huen Tai HO

Dr Katherine Chiu Man LEUNG

Dr Daniel Tak Sang FANG

Dr Edmond Ho Nang POW

Prof Mark THOMASON (External Examiner)

Dr William Ching Wah YUNG

The College is grateful for the following Fellows' contributions as representatives in **other Professional Bodies**:

**Professional Bodies**

**The Dental Council of Hong Kong**

- Board of Examiners of the Licensing Examination
- CPD Committee
- Education and Accreditation Committee
- Examination Committee
- Licensing Examination Review Committee
- Taskforce on the Review on the Guidelines for Inclusion of Qualifications in the List of Registrable/ Quotable Additional Qualifications
- Taskforce on the Review on the Code of Professional Discipline
- Visiting Team for the Accreditation Exercise 2022

**Name of Representative**

Dr Daniel Tak Sang FANG  
 Dr Wai Mei HO  
 Dr Chun Kei LEE  
 Dr Wai Mei HO  
 Dr Franklin Tsang Tsang SHE  
 Dr Raymond Yun Lok MAK  
 Dr Chun Kei LEE  
 Dr Edmond Ho Nang POW  
 Dr Yiu Kai WONG

**The Federation of Medical Societies of Hong Kong**

Dr Ricky Wing Kit WONG

**Department of Health**

- Expert Group on reviewing the Oral Health Goals
- Advisory Committee for Regulatory Standards for Private Healthcare Facilities
- Committee on Complaints against Private Healthcare Facilities
- Task Force on Infection Control in Dental Clinics

Dr Frankie Hon Ching SO  
 Dr Yiu Kai WONG  
 Dr Simon Kam Yuen HO  
 Dr Daniel Tak Sang FANG (Convenor)  
 Dr Simon Kam Huen HO  
 Prof Wai Keung LEUNG  
 Dr Haston Wai Ming LIU  
 Dr Franklin Tsang Tsang SHE

**Food and Health Bureau**

- Advisory Committee on Primary Care Directory
- Sub-group on Professional Development for Primary Care Directory Enrolled Doctors and Dentists

Dr Haston Wai Ming LIU  
 Dr Haston Wai Ming LIU

**The Prince Philip Dental Hospital - Planning Group**

Dr Franklin Tsang Tsang SHE

## MEMBERSHIP DIRECTORY 2020 - 2021

### Honorary Fellows

BURKE Frederick James Trevor	--
CHAU So Wah Francis	周甦華
CORBET Esmonde Francis	--
COWPE Jonathan George	--
FAN Ming Wen	樊明文
FU Min Kui	傅民魁
GE Lihong	葛立宏
HARRIS Malcolm	--
JONES Malcolm L	--
LEONG Che Hung	梁智鴻
LI Kwok Tung Donald	李國棟
McCORD James Fraser	--
McDONALD Fraser	--
McDONALD James Peter	--
MEIKLE Murray Clyde	--
PANCHERZ Hans	--
PEAKE Eric	--
QIU Wei Liu	邱蔚六
REN Cai Nian	任材年
SANDHAM John Andrew	--
SAUNDERS William Philip	--
SEWARD Margaret H E	--
SEYMOUR Robin Alan	--
THOMASON Mark J	--
TSANG Yick Sang Jeffrey	曾翼生
TSO Wei Kwok, Homer	左偉國
WANG Xing	王興
WILSON Nairn Hutchison Fulton	--
YU Guang Yan	俞光岩
YU Shao Ming	余紹明
ZHANG Zhen Kang	張震康
ZHANG Zhi Yuan	張志愿
ZHOU Xue Dong	周學東



## Fellows

AU Ka Li	區嘉莉	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
AU Hung On Adam	區雄安	Paediatric Dentistry
AU YEUNG Kim Hung Nelson	歐陽儉鴻	Prosthodontics
AU YEUNG King Sang	歐陽健生	Family Dentistry
AU Shun Wai Wilson	區舜韓	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
AW Ming Chit Andrew	柯明哲	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
BARAM Derek James	白恩庭	Orthodontics
BOISSON Martine Claude	--	Orthodontics
BUT Yu Tin Andrew	畢羽田	Community Dentistry
CARTER Eric Francis	--	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
CASTELLUCCI Carlo	--	Endodontics
CHAI Yat Chiu John	查逸超	Prosthodontics
CHAM Kwong Man	覃光旻	Community Dentistry
CHAN CHENG Yuk Hing Deborah	陳鄭玉卿	Paediatric Dentistry
CHAN Chi Hong	陳志康	Prosthodontics
CHAN Chi Kwong Tommy	陳志廣	Orthodontics
CHAN Chi Lap Samuel	陳自立	Paediatric Dentistry
CHAN Hung Chiu	陳鴻釗	Prosthodontics
CHAN Kit Ying	陳潔盈	Prosthodontics
CHAN Lap Shun Clement	陳立信	Orthodontics
CHAN Man Denis	陳文	Paediatric Dentistry
CHAN Man Ha	陳敏霞	Periodontology
CHAN Sai Kwing	陳世烟	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
CHAN Tak Kam	陳德錦	Endodontics
CHAN Wai Kwok Alex	陳維國	Endodontics
CHAN Wing Ho	陳永浩	--
CHAN Wing Ho Boris	陳永豪	Periodontology
CHAN Wing Sze	陳詠詩	Orthodontics
CHAN Yi Lee Eliza	陳依俐	Orthodontics
CHAU Man Him	周文謙	Community Dentistry
CHAU Ngai Ying	周毅英	Orthodontics
CHAU Tak Wing Selina	鄒德穎	Paediatric Dentistry
CHEE Deborah	奚安琪	Orthodontics
CHEN Annie	陳曉穎	Periodontology
CHENG Chi Fung Jason	鄭子豐	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
CHENG Chung Ki	鄭松基	Prosthodontics
CHENG Hung Wai Ronald	鄭雄威	Periodontology
CHENG Wai Cheong Warren	鄭偉昌	Orthodontics
CHEONG Hung Lei Celine	張虹莉	Paediatric Dentistry

CHEUK Chun Yu Godwin	卓振宇	Orthodontics
CHEUNG Amelia Wan Tin	張允天	Endodontics
CHEUNG Big Chu Gloria	張碧珠	--
CHEUNG Chi Hang Alex	張智恒	Prosthodontics
CHEUNG Chi Kai	張志佳	Prosthodontics
CHEUNG Chi Tung	張志桐	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
CHEUNG Chui Wah Edwin	張趣華	Community Dentistry
CHEUNG Ho Ming Lisa	張皓明	Endodontics
CHEUNG Julian T	張讚豪	Family Dentistry
CHEUNG Kwok Po	張國寶	Paediatric Dentistry
CHEUNG Lim Kwong	張念光	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
CHEUNG Loi Ming	張來明	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
CHEUNG Man Yan	張汶欣	Orthodontics
CHEUNG Nga Yi Rhonda	張雅怡	Orthodontics
CHEUNG Ning Hoi	張寧海	Prosthodontics
CHEUNG Shun Pan Gary	張順彬	Endodontics
CHEUNG Yuen Man	張婉雯	Paediatric Dentistry
CHIK Fu Fai	戚傳輝	Paediatric Dentistry
CHIN Shan Shan Alice	戰姍姍	Orthodontics
CHIU Joanna Joy Ngo	周惠惠	Periodontology
CHIU Kai Chung Gordon	趙啟聰	Periodontology
CHIU Mei Ling Bonnie	趙美玲	Endodontics
CHIU Wai Kuen	趙偉權	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
CHO Shiu Yin	曹紹賢	Paediatric Dentistry
CHOI Sik Kai	蔡錫佳	Periodontology
CHOI Wing Shan	蔡穎珊	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
CHONG Lai Hung Douglas	莊禮雄	Periodontology
CHONG Mei Man	臧薇敏	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
CHOW Kiang Cheong	周焯昌	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
CHOW Kwok Fai	周國輝	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
CHOW Lop Keung Raymond	周立強	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
CHOW Ming Chung	周明忠	Orthodontics
CHOW Tak Kun	鄒德根	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
CHOW Tak Wah	周德華	Prosthodontics
CHU Cho Shun Frederick	朱祖順	Prosthodontics
CHU Chun Hung	朱振雄	Community Dentistry
CHU Kit Ling	朱潔靈	Paediatric Dentistry
CHU Wing Yee Vanessa	朱詠意	Paediatric Dentistry
CHUNG Chee Keung Peter	鍾志強	Orthodontics
CHUNG Gordon Chit Hang	鍾哲衡	Periodontology

CHUNG Wai Chung	鍾偉忠	Prosthodontics
COOKE Michael Stephen	--	Orthodontics
CURTIN Justin Paul	--	--
DENG Yu Meng	鄧雨萌	Orthodontics
FANG Tak Sang Daniel	方德生	Prosthodontics
FONG Kin Man	方健文	Paediatric Dentistry
FUNG Ho Tak, Marcus	馮浩德	Community Dentistry
FUNG Kin Yue	馮建裕	Periodontology
FUNG Siu Chung	馮少聰	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
FUNG Wai Ki	馮偉祈	Periodontology
GILDENHUYS Rupert Ross	--	Periodontology
HO Fu Tak	何富德	Endodontics
HO Hung Fun Albert	何鴻勳	--
HO Kam Yuen	何錦源	Periodontology
HO King Lun	何經綸	Periodontology
HO Lai In	何禮妍	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
HO Siu Shan Edith	何肇珊	Endodontics
HO Wai Mei	何慧美	Endodontics
HO Wing Lam	何穎琳	Endodontics
HO Yee Lin Evelyn	何伊蓮	Periodontology
HSE Mei Yin Kitty	許美賢	Paediatric Dentistry
HUI Edward	許嘉榮	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
HUI Hin Ming Alex	許顯名	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
HUI Kwok Kuen Kenneth	許國權	Paediatric Dentistry
HUI Sheung Yu Bosco	許上宇	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
IP Yun Lam	葉潤林	Prosthodontics
KAN Wai Leong	簡偉亮	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
KI Yung	紀勇	Paediatric Dentistry
KING Nigel Martyn	--	Paediatric Dentistry
KIRKWOOD John	--	Prosthodontics
KO Hay Ching Brian	高希正	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
KUM Chun Sing	甘振聲	Family Dentistry
KUNG Alvin Yue Hin	龔宇軒	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
KWAN Sai Kit Joseph	關世傑	Orthodontics
KWOK Man Shan Evelyn	郭敏珊	Periodontology
LAI Ching Nor Shirley	黎靜娜	Endodontics
LAI Chung Sum	黎松森	Orthodontics
LAI Ian Albert	黎偉豪	Periodontology
LAI Kar Yan Karen	黎家欣	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
LAI Man Lung, Stanley	賴文龍	Periodontology

LAI Moon Cheung	黎滿祥	Paediatric Dentistry
LAM Chung Yin	林仲賢	--
LAM Pui Kwan Pierre	林培鈞	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
LAM Siu Fei Lisa	林兆斐	--
LAM Siu Hei	林紹曦	Endodontics
LAM Siu Yuk, Anissa	林少玉	Paediatric Dentistry
LAM Sze Van	林詩韻	Orthodontics
LAM Tak Chiu Wiley	林德昭	Endodontics
LAM Wai Fung	林偉豐	Periodontology
LAM Yu Hang	林宇恒	Prosthodontics
LAU Chi Kai George	劉熾佳	Prosthodontics
LAU Clement Chi Mun	劉智敏	Orthodontics
LAU Sze Lok	劉思樂	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
LAU Wai Sum Eilly	劉惠心	Paediatric Dentistry
LAU Yun Wah	劉潤華	Orthodontics
LAW Chi Ming Norman	羅志明	Family Dentistry
LAW Kwok Tung	羅國棟	Paediatric Dentistry
LAW Yee Hung	羅綺紅	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
LEE Angeline Hui Cheng	李慧琴	Endodontics
LEE Cheuk Kit	李焯傑	Orthodontics
LEE Chun Kei	李鎮基	Paediatric Dentistry
LEE Dae Hyun	李大炫	Periodontology
LEE Hiu Man Gillian	李曉雯	Paediatric Dentistry
LEE Ka Leung	李家樑	Periodontology
LEE Kin Man	李健民	Family Dentistry
LEE Kin Man Philip	李健民	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
LEE Kit Yee	李潔宜	Prosthodontics
LEE Kwing Hong	李焯康	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
LEE Man Piu Albert	李文彪	Paediatric Dentistry
LEE Siu Hong Alfred	李兆康	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
LEE Siu Man Sharon	李筱雯	Community Dentistry
LEE Tse Kwan Louisa	李芷筠	Prosthodontics
LEE Tsz Ying Crystal	李芷瑩	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
LEE Wilson	李惠信	Orthodontics
LEE Yiu Kong	李耀光	Paediatric Dentistry
LEUNG Chi Ngai Stephen	梁志毅	Paediatric Dentistry
LEUNG Chin Ping, Joyce	梁展屏	Paediatric Dentistry
LEUNG Chiu Man Katherine	梁超敏	Prosthodontics
LEUNG Chun Fung Albert	梁晉峯	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
LEUNG Chung Yin	梁誦賢	Periodontology

LEUNG Cindi Sing Yee	梁星儀	Orthodontics
LEUNG Fun Shing Vincent	梁訓成	Orthodontics
LEUNG Ka Wai David	梁家偉	Orthodontics
LEUNG Ming Yin	梁銘賢	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
LEUNG Tat Chi	梁達志	Orthodontics
LEUNG Tat Ming	梁達明	Prosthodontics
LEUNG Ting On David	梁定安	Orthodontics
LEUNG Tsz Man	梁梓文	Prosthodontics
LEUNG Wai Keung	梁惠強	Periodontology
LEUNG Yiu Yan	梁耀殷	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
LEUNG Yuen Chong Fiona	梁苑莊	Orthodontics
LI Dion Tik Shun	李廸信	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
LI Ka Lun Thomas	李家麟	--
LI Kin Shing	李健誠	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
LI Wai Tsuen Walter	李維俊	Orthodontics
LIE KEN JIE Ket Phoei Ronny	李國培	Orthodontics
LIEW Cho Hwei, Julianna	劉卓慧	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
LIN Wai Shun Wilson	連偉舜	Periodontology
LING John Yu Kong	林友港	Orthodontics
LIU Chi Yung Simon	廖志勇	Family Dentistry
LIU Hin Nam	廖軒楠	Periodontology
LIU Kwong Shing	廖廣承	Community Dentistry
LIU Wai Ming Haston	廖偉明	Family Dentistry
LO Chi Wai	盧智惠	Endodontics
LO Chin Man Edward	盧展民	Community Dentistry
LO Ching Man	盧靜文	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
LO John	羅若望	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
LO Tak Po	盧德寶	--
LOK Chi To	駱智韜	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
LOW Chun Yu, Danny	婁震宇	Endodontics
LUI Jonathan Stephen Wei-Hone	雷威鴻	Periodontology
LUI Wai Kay Wilkie	雷偉基	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
LUK Ka Chun	陸嘉駿	Periodontology
MA Sheung Sze Nelson	馬上士	--
MAK Yiu Fai	麥耀輝	Endodontics
MAK Yun Lok, Raymond	麥潤樂	Periodontology
MOK Chung Wai	莫重偉	Orthodontics
MOK Ho Yuen	莫浩源	Orthodontics
NG Chi Hong	伍子康	Family Dentistry
NG Chui Shan, Teresa	吳翠珊	Orthodontics

NG Fu Shan, Andrew	伍富山	Orthodontics
NG Kin Wai Kevin	吳建葦	Community Dentistry
NG Kwok Chi, Daniel	吳國治	Periodontology
NG Pong Yin Robert	吳邦彥	Endodontics
NG Sheung Chun	吳嫦珍	Family Dentistry
NG Sin Tsoi	吳先俤	Periodontology
NG Sze Wing Sylvia	吳詩詠	Orthodontics
NG Yuen Wai	吳婉慧	Paediatric Dentistry
NGAI Kwai Shing	倪貴城	Periodontology
NOWAK-SOLINSKA Eva Louise	盧綺華	Orthodontics
O'DONNELL David	--	Paediatric Dentistry
ORMISTON Ian	--	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
PANG Harling Harry	彭遐寧	Orthodontics
PONG Sze Ming	龐思明	Prosthodontics
POON Hung Wai (Philip)	潘雄威	Paediatric Dentistry
POON Pui Lok	潘培樂	Paediatric Dentistry
POON Wing Hong David	潘永康	--
POW Ho Nang Edmond	鮑浩能	Prosthodontics
PRAISARNTI Chonrada	楊麗明	Endodontics
RABIE Abou-Bakr Mahmoud	--	Orthodontics
SAM Kim	岑儉	Orthodontics
SAMMAN Nabil	--	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
SCHWARZ Eli	--	Community Dentistry
SHE Tsang Tsang	佘崢崢	Orthodontics
SHUM Hoi Cheung	沈凱翔	Prosthodontics
SHUM Hoi Yum Irma	岑海音	Periodontology
SHUM Mei Yan Lily	岑美恩	Orthodontics
SIT Ka Fai	薛嘉輝	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
SMALES Frederick C	--	Periodontology
SO Cheuk Hang	蘇卓恒	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
SO Hon Ching Frankie	蘇漢澄	Community Dentistry
SO Lai Ying Lisa	蘇麗英	Orthodontics
SO Yiu Cheong	蘇耀昌	--
SUEN Ka Shing	孫嘉誠	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
TAM Kai Chiu Alec	譚啟超	Orthodontics
TAM Kai Chung Eric	譚啟淙	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
TAM Oi Wo, Joyce	譚愛和	Periodontology
TAN Siow Wah	陳曉華	Endodontics
TANG Kam Kee	鄧錦基	Family Dentistry
TANG Lai King Endarra	鄧麗瓊	Paediatric Dentistry

TANG Nin Cheung Bernie	鄧連長	Orthodontics
TANG Siu Chuen Andrew	鄧少聰	--
THONGDEE Pornpaka	--	Orthodontics
TO Chun Yin Peter	杜振賢	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
TO Ngan Fat Tony	杜銀發	Orthodontics
TO Wai Hei Edward	杜偉希	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
TONG Chi Kit Antonio	唐志傑	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
TONG Siu Keung, Kenny	湯肇強	Periodontology
TONG Tai Wing Winston	唐大永	Orthodontics
TRAN Chanh Duong	陳鎮揚	Orthodontics
TSANG Chee Ching Alfred	曾志清	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
TSANG Hing Suen	曾慶瑄	Orthodontics
TSANG Wai Kit	曾偉傑	Family Dentistry
TSANG Wai Ming	曾偉明	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
TSANG Yiu Cheung	曾耀祥	Periodontology
TSE Carl	謝嘉濠	Periodontology
TSE Chee Choong Micheal	謝志聰	Endodontics
TSE Chi Man	謝治民	Prosthodontics
TSE Chung Ming	謝忠明	Prosthodontics
TSE Kit Ming	謝杰明	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
TSE Kwan Yiu Derek	謝均耀	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
TSE Lap Kee Edmond	謝立祺	Orthodontics
TSE Oscar Datchu	謝達柱	Periodontology
TSE Pui Yee Agnes	謝珮儀	Orthodontics
TSE Siu Kwong Anthony	謝紹光	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
TSE Yuen Kwan	謝婉珪	Periodontology
TSUI Fuk Sun Michael	徐福桑	Orthodontics
TSUI Hing Chung Sunny	徐興中	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
TSUI Wai Kin	徐偉堅	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
TSUI Wing Kei, Vicky	徐詠琦	Orthodontics
VATTASINGH NG Beatrice Busabakorn	--	Paediatric Dentistry
WAGNER Richard Allen	--	Periodontology
WAN Chi Pui	尹自沛	Periodontology
WAN Kong Yuk Annie	溫港玉	Prosthodontics
WANG Shi Chi George	王式祺	Orthodontics
WONG Fung Ki	王奉基	Orthodontics
WONG Hai Ming	王海明	Paediatric Dentistry
WONG Ho Hang, Anthony	黃浩行	Community Dentistry
WONG Hoi Yan Helena	黃凱欣	Prosthodontics
WONG Frank Ka Wai	黃家煒	Orthodontics

WONG Lok Wun Mildred	黃樂媛	Paediatric Dentistry
WONG Man Hei	黃文禧	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
WONG Man Sai Ruby	王敏茜	Periodontology
WONG May Kuen Alice	黃美娟	Orthodontics
WONG Po Chun	黃寶春	Orthodontics
WONG Po Ngok Caesar	王寶鏢	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
WONG Shu Hing Louise	黃淑興	Orthodontics
WONG Sing Yan Philip	王承恩	Periodontology
WONG Siu Leung	王少良	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
WONG Tak Shun	黃德純	Endodontics
WONG Tak Ying Anita	黃德瑩	Prosthodontics
WONG Tin Chun	黃殿春	Orthodontics
WONG Tsz Leung	黃子良	Prosthodontics
WONG Wai Kwong	黃偉光	Orthodontics
WONG Wai Lan Fanny	黃慧蘭	Paediatric Dentistry
WONG Wing Kit Ricky	黃永傑	Orthodontics
WONG Wing Sze	王詠詩	Community Dentistry
WONG Yiu Kai	黃耀佳	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
WOO Mei Sum, Becky	胡美心	Periodontology
WU Bing Chi Patrick	胡秉志	Prosthodontics
WU Chun Lam, Charlene	胡春琳	Orthodontics
WU King Yan Abby	胡敬恩	Orthodontics
WU Yung Chuan, John	吳永傳	Orthodontics
YAN Sik Wing	甄錫榮	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
YAU Chuen Kam	邱傳淦	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
YAU Ka Po	邱家寶	Orthodontics
YEUNG Ka Chun	楊家俊	Prosthodontics
YEUNG Kai Yuen	楊啟源	Prosthodontics
YEUNG Kar Hing	楊家慶	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
YEUNG Patricia Melody	楊智敏	Paediatric Dentistry
YEUNG Wai Kit Richie	楊偉傑	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
YEUNG Wing Kwan, Rosa	楊穎筠	Periodontology
YEUNG Yat Cheong	楊日昌	Orthodontics
YING Chin Ho	英展浩	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
YIP Chun Kuen Angus	葉振權	Orthodontics
YIP Hak Kong	葉克剛	Prosthodontics
YIP Hill Ying	葉曉瀛	Orthodontics
YIP Hok Siu, Ian	葉學韶	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
YIP Ka Wai	葉嘉偉	Periodontology
YIU Bun Ka	姚本基	Family Dentistry



YIU Kar Yung Cynthia	姚嘉榕	Paediatric Dentistry
YIU See Yue Eric	姚思禹	Orthodontics
YIU Yin Ling	姚燕玲	Prosthodontics
YU Chun	俞俊	Periodontology
YU Jerome	虞積龍	Community Dentistry
YU Sek Ho Felix	余錫豪	Community Dentistry
YUEN Kit Zin	袁潔臻	Orthodontics
YUEN Kwok Wah	袁國華	Orthodontics
YUNG Ching Wah	容清華	Prosthodontics
YUNG Kam Ming Louisa	容錦明	Paediatric Dentistry
ZEE Kwan Yat	徐君逸	Periodontology

## Members

AU YEUNG Chi On	歐陽志安
AU YEUNG Kwok Hang	歐陽國恒
CHAN Eugene Kin Keung	陳建強
CHAN HoYin	陳澔賢
CHAN Hong Wa Lorna	陳匡華
CHAN Ka Man	陳嘉敏
CHAN Kam Sau Echo	陳錦秀
CHAN Kin Wye Kevin	陳建緯
CHAN Kwok Hung	陳國雄
CHAN Nancy Boon San	曾文珊
CHAN Ngo Yin John	陳韜然
CHAN Pui Man	陳佩文
CHAN Shu Yuen Andrew	陳樹園
CHAN Siu Tung	陳紹東
CHAN Sze Kuen	陳仕權
CHAN Sze Yan	陳思昕
CHAN Tsz Hin	陳子軒
CHAN Wai Kit, Raymond	陳維傑
CHAN Wing Kit, Paul	陳永傑
CHAN Wing Sze Doreen	陳穎詩
CHAN Wo Chi, Francis	陳和芝
CHAN Yat Him	陳溢謙
CHAN Yee Chuen	陳宜聰
CHAU Man Ling	周敏玲
CHENG Cheuk Kuen	鄭焯權
CHENG Chun Chu	鄭鎮柱
CHENG Sun Yuen	鄭新元
CHENG Tsz Ling, Susanna	鄭紫玲
CHEONG Mei Ka	張美加
CHEUNG Eugene	張譽騫
CHEUNG Gary Chung Yee	張仲頤
CHEUNG Hiu Ching	張曉晴
CHEUNG Hung Fai	張洪輝
CHEUNG Jun Kiet George	張俊傑
CHEUNG Ka Yan	張嘉恩
CHEUNG Pik Yuk, Candy	張碧玉
CHEUNG Sau Yan, Simon	張守仁
CHEUNG Sun Luk Chris	張申錄

CHIANG Chun Yan	蔣俊仁
CHIU Chi Kit	趙智傑
CHIU Ka Yan	趙家欣
CHIU Tin Yan	招天欣
CHOW Hin Chung	周憲聰
CHOW Hin Ko Arthur	周獻高
CHOW Kar Wah	周家華
CHOW Kar Wang	周嘉宏
CHOW Man Kim Man	周文儉
CHOW Tsz Fai	周子輝
CHOW Tsz Wing	周子永
CHOY Hung Bun	蔡鴻彬
CHOY Yuk Keung Augustin	蔡煜強
CHU Ka Ho	朱嘉豪
CHU Kai Yu	朱啟裕
CHU Kin Wai	朱健偉
CHU Lai Ping, Christine	朱麗萍
CHU Wing Yee Letty	朱穎怡
CHUNG Chiu Wing	鍾照永
CHUNG Kwai Hung	鍾桂洪
CHUNG Wing Yan	鍾穎欣
CHUNG Yan Wing Stephen	鍾欣榮
FAN Man Hin Michael	范文軒
FOK Melissa Rachel	霍慧心
FOK Tat Chuen	霍達川
FOO Tai Chuen	傅大全
FU Siu Hing	傅兆慶
FUNG Hon Kam	馮漢琴
FUNG Kok Chu	馮珪柱
FUNG Shau Huei, Denise	馮韶慧
HAU Cheuk Fung	侯卓峰
HO Cheuk Hin	何綽軒
HO Cheuk Yu	何卓如
HO Chin Hung	何展鴻
HO Ching Man Brian	何正文
HO Hon Wah, Henry	何瀚華
HO Huen Tai	何烜泰
HO Ping Lit	何炳烈
HON Ming Kwong	韓明光
HUI Wai Tung	許偉東

HUNG Ka Po  
HUNG Wing King  
IP Chi Man  
IP Hing Leung, Thomas  
KOO Tak Chai, Bernard  
KWOK Hiu Shing Brian  
KWOK Pui Kwan  
KWOK Wing Yue  
LAI Chin Hung  
LAI Ka Ho Ivan  
LAM Ching  
LAM Chun Ling  
LAM Chung Chun Henry  
LAM Hoi Po  
LAM Ka Wai  
LAM Ka Yan  
LAM Kam Yui Joseph  
LAM Kwing Tong Alan  
LAM On Tai  
LAM Pok Lai, Anthony  
LAM Pui Ying Phoebe  
LAM Sui Kuen  
LAM Yue Hin  
LAU Kai Pan  
LAU Kar Ling  
LAU Kin Kwan Kenny  
LAU Moon Ming Godfrey  
LAU Siu Pong  
LAU Wai Man  
LAW Chi Hin  
LAW Ching Kong  
LAW Kai Sun  
LAW Kiu Ning  
LAW Kwong Ming  
LEE Chi Wai  
LEE Chun Lam, Philip  
LEE Chun Ming  
LEE Kin Man, Herman  
LEE Pak Cheung, Patrick  
LEE Ying Chee

洪家寶  
洪詠瓊  
葉智文  
葉慶良  
顧德齊  
郭曉誠  
郭佩君  
郭榮宇  
黎展鴻  
黎嘉浩  
林晶  
林春玲  
林松春  
林凱波  
林嘉威  
林嘉欣  
林錦銳  
林焯堂  
林安泰  
林博禮  
林珮盈  
林瑞娟  
林宇軒  
劉啟斌  
劉家鈴  
劉建均  
劉滿明  
劉兆邦  
劉偉文  
羅子軒  
羅正綱  
羅啟宸  
羅僑寧  
羅光明  
李志偉  
李春霖  
李進銘  
李健汶  
李柏祥  
李英姿

LEE Yuk Ching, Erica	李玉貞
LEI Ka Wai	李嘉慧
LEUNG Kwok Kei	梁國基
LEUNG Man Sing	梁文聲
LEUNG Man Yee	梁敏儀
LEUNG Sai Man, Sigmund	梁世民
LEUNG Siu Fai	梁兆輝
LEUNG Siu Fai Eric	梁紹輝
LEUNG Siu Lung	梁兆龍
LEUNG Wing Keung	梁穎強
LEUNG Yee Kwan	梁綺筠
LEUNG Yin Hon, Alexander	梁彥漢
LI Ka Chung Donald	李迦冲
LI Ka Man	李嘉敏
LI Kin Hong	李建航
LI Man Ting	李敏婷
LI Wing Kit Kenneth	李穎傑
LIANG Ming Hoy Bernard	梁名凱
LING Hiu Tung Bonnie	凌曉彤
LIU Ka Ho	廖家豪
LIU Kai Ming	廖啟明
LO Chi Keung	盧志強
LO Chun Man	盧振民
LO Lai Fan, Nicholas	盧禮芬
LO Siu Wah	盧兆華
LO Chung Sing Jancy	勞頌聲
LO Sung Ming	羅崇明
LUI Wing Hong	呂永康
LUK Cheuk Hei	陸卓熙
LUK Chu Wing, Joseph	陸著榮
LUK Kenneth	陸永恆
MA Hai Leong	馬熹亮
MA Kwan Ning	馬君寧
MA Tsun	馬進
MAK Ka Man	麥嘉敏
MAK Wing Yiu	麥永耀
MAN Hang Yu	文焯渝
MAN Wing Chi	文詠芝
MUI Sau Fung Michael	梅秀峯
NG Chi Kit	吳子傑

NG King Tung	吳勁東
NG Man Ching	吳敏靜
NG Tai Yin Kelvin	伍泰然
NG Yiu Chung	吳耀宗
NIP Yuk Yee, Belinda	聶玉儀
PANG Chung Wai	彭宗偉
POON Sui Lun	潘瑞麟
RAMPAL Selina Chhabra	-
SETO Siu Keung	司徒少強
SHAM See King Arthur	岑思勁
Shek Mandy	石曉彤
SIN Chung Yin Ronald	冼仲彥
SIU Chi Hang	蕭致鏗
SIU Hin Ho	蕭顯浩
SIU Man Kit Raymond	蕭文傑
SO Ping Fai, Alfred	蘇平翬
SO Wang Kwong Calvin	蘇弘光
SO Wing Tong Jacky	蘇永棠
SUM Sui Cheung	沈瑞祥
SUN Yee Wha, David	孫益華
TAI Tsin Cheung	戴展翔
TAM Ching Yan	譚鉦鋤
TAM Chung Lam Edward	譚頌霖
TAM Kin Yan	譚健恩
TAM Yim Ha	譚艷霞
TANG Hon Ming	鄧漢明
TANG Tin Hong, Alexander	鄧天康
TJON Brian Cornelis Yee Tak	張以德
TONG Chi Keung Michael	湯自強
TONG Shu Yi	唐樹儀
TSANG Chi Lok	曾志樂
TSANG Leung Hei, Robert	曾良熹
TSANG Sung Chi Cissy	曾崇芝
TSANG Yuen Chi Augustine	曾元志
TSE Ming Nga	謝明雅
TSE Shuk Kwan Christine	謝淑君
TSE Tak On	謝德安
TSE Wai Ling	謝惠玲
TSO Shuk Han	曹淑嫻
TSUI Fu Fung Philip	徐扶風

WAI Tak Shun Dustin	衛德純
WAN Chi Ching Joan	溫芷晴
WAN Ho Tin James	溫浩天
WAN Kin Yip	溫建業
WANG Rui	汪睿
WONG Chi Cheong	黃志昌
WONG Chi Man, Vitus	黃志敏
WONG Chi Wai	王志偉
WONG Chun Bon	黃俊邦
WONG Hok Ling	黃鶴齡
WONG Johnny	汪才生
WONG Kin	黃健
WONG Kwan	黃群
WONG Lai Hing, Philip	王禮興
WONG Lai Wah	黃麗華
WONG Ling Man	黃凌旻
WONG Mei Shan Debby	王美珊
WONG Wai Yee Amy	黃慧兒
WONG Wing Lam	黃詠琳
WONG Wing Wah	黃穎華
WONG Yiu Keung	黃耀強
WOO Chi Yeung Jimmy	胡志揚
YAN Wing Wai	甄榮偉
YANG Cho Ming	楊祖明
YAU Kar Yin	邱家妍
YEE Yuk Ying	余育瑩
YEUNG Fee Tang	楊飛騰
YEUNG Man Kin	楊汶鍵
YIP Shiu Hang	葉兆恆
YIP Wai Chau	葉慧秋
YUEN Hung Lo, Roderick	阮洪鑪
YUNG Ka Ying	翁嘉盈

# **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

The Council of the College of Dental Surgeons of Hong Kong would like to express our sincere thanks to the Honorary Legal Advisor and Auditors during **2020-2021**.

## **Honorary Legal Advisor**

Mr Maurice J Chan  
Sir Oswald Cheung's Chambers  
10/F, New Henry House  
10 Ice House Street  
Hong Kong  
Tel: 2524 2156

## **Auditor**

Li, Tang, Chen & Co  
17/F., Leighton Centre  
77 Leighton Road  
Causeway Bay  
Hong Kong  
Tel: 3583 8000

## **Auditor**

S. F. Kwok & Co.  
Room 1609-11, 16/F  
Tai Yau Building  
181 Johnson Road  
Wanchai  
Hong Kong  
Tel: 2866 8332