



The College of Dental Surgeons of Hong Kong

香 港 牙 科 醫 學 院

*2008-2009 Annual Report*



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## President's Report

I would like to thank all officer bearers and councillors for their staunch support, wise counsel and hard work in managing College business in the past year. It was a real privilege for me to serve my presidency with such a dedicated team of senior colleagues in the profession.

The College is now in its 16th year of operation. With over 250 fellows and over 100 members, we have grown into a sizable organisation with eight Specialty Boards and numerous committees. To support an ever increasing workload and many new initiatives, our Secretariat has recently expanded to 4 full time staff. Another inevitable aspect of growth in an organisation is the increased in complexity of its operation. Over the years, the College Council has adopted various measures from time to time, to handle challenges that were encountered. However, these measures were sometimes ad hoc in nature and have not been incorporated into our operation. With Dr. S K Chan and Professor Edward Lo taking the lead, the College Council has initiated steps to strengthen the governance of the College. Council resolutions, regulations and rules made by previous Councils have been organised, documented and enforced. Procedures to appoint Chairmen and Members of Specialty Boards and Committees have been defined. Procedures to screen and admit fellows and members have been streamlined. The College is developing a more robust system in the registration and monitoring of our trainees. The training guidelines of all specialties are being reviewed to remove ambiguity and to provide clearer guidance to existing and potential trainees.

Dr. Raymond Lee and I visited the Royal Australasian College of Dental Surgeons on 26th February and discussed possible collaboration on training in General Dentistry. At the request of the Ministry of Health and on behalf of the Hong Kong Academy of Medicine (HKAM), Dr. Roch Lee and Dr. John Ling paid a site visit to the Peking University School of Stomatology on 17 April. The purpose of the visit was to report on the progress of a pilot admission system of specialists in the Mainland. A report of the visit was submitted to the Ministry of Health and there was also a meeting with the Vice-Minister of Health, Professor Huang Jie-fu, on 24th June. I attended the 43rd Singapore-Malaysia Congress of Medicine from 6 to 8 August. I met with the President and Council Members of the newly constituted College of Dental Surgeons of Singapore and discussed possibility of future collaboration in organising scientific meetings. Dr. S K Chan and Dr. Robert Ng participated in a RTHK Programme broadcasted on 28th August to promote the HKAM and our College. As a result of our participation, the College was invited by the RTHK to participate in a further series of 5 programmes on dental topics of our choice.

The 31st Asia Pacific Dental Congress organised by the Hong Kong Dental Association in May provided a wide range of CPD programmes for our Fellows. As a support to the Congress, we did not organise any Spring Scientific Meeting this year. However, our Autumn Scientific Meeting will be held on 15 November and Fellows of our College will be offered free participation. Chairman of our Scientific Committee, Professor W K Leung, is working

on a joint congress on implant dentistry next November with the European Association for Osseointegration.

Thanks to the hard work of Dr. Raymond Lee and his Committee of General Dentistry, our Membership in General Dentistry (MGD) training programme was well received by the profession. We now have 47 trainees enrolled in the programme and we have successfully recruited 12 trainers and 18 examiners. A winter training programme is now in place and I urge all Members and Fellows to continue to support the College's effort to promote a high standard dental care in general dentistry for the benefit of our community.

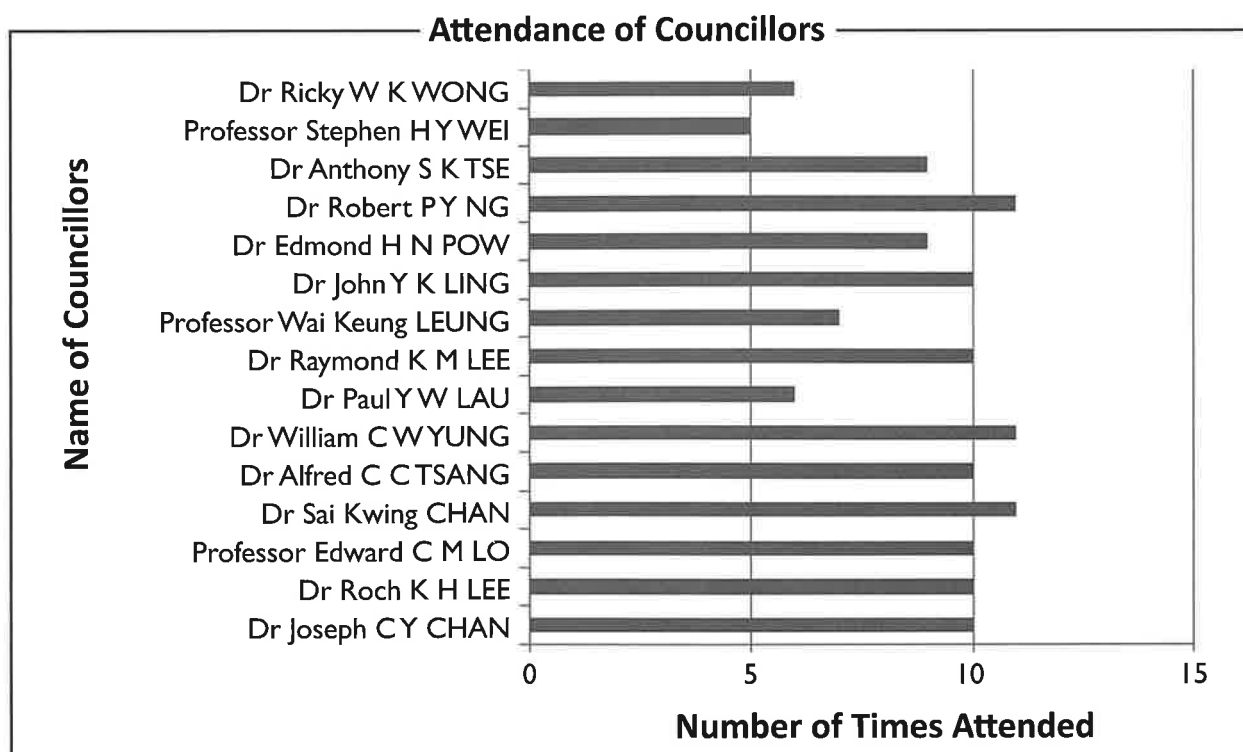
Our Council held a total of eleven council meetings during the year and I would like to thank the tireless efforts of all Members of the Council. Special thanks should go to Ms Rose Chow, Ms Gladys Yeung, Ms Lilian Cheung and Ms. Sharon Tam for their excellent administrative and secretarial support.

Dr. Joseph C Y CHAN  
President

## Report of the Council & Committees

The College Council consists of **15** Councillors and a total of **11** meetings were held from November 2008 to October 2009.

President :	Dr. Joseph C Y CHAN
Vice-President (General Affairs & CPD) :	Dr. Roch K H LEE
Vice-President (Education & Examinations) :	Professor Edward C M LO
Hon Secretary :	Dr. Sai Kwing CHAN
Hon Treasurer :	Dr. Alfred C C TSANG
Censor-in-Chief :	Dr. William C W YUNG
Councillors :	Dr. Paul Y W LAU
	Dr. Raymond K M LEE
	Professor Wai Keung LEUNG
	Dr. John Y K LING
	Dr. Edmond H N POW
	Dr. Robert P Y NG
	Dr. Anthony S K TSE
	Professor Stephen H Y WEI
	Dr. Ricky W K WONG



## **Education & Examinations Committee**

- Chairman : Professor Edward C M LO  
(Specialty Board in Community Dentistry)
- Ex-officio Members : Dr. Roch K H LEE  
Dr. S K CHAN
- Members : Dr. Joseph C Y CHAN (Specialty Board in Paediatric Dentistry)  
Dr. Gary S P CHEUNG (Specialty Board in Endodontics)  
Dr. Gordon K C CHIU (Specialty Board in Periodontology)  
Dr. Simon LIU (Specialty Board in Family Dentistry)  
Dr. John Y K LING (Specialty Board in Orthodontics)  
Dr. Bill S W YAN  
(Specialty Board in Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery)  
Dr. William C W YUNG (Specialty Board in Prosthodontics)

The Committee had held 3 meetings in the year. The main issues that were handled include:

- streamlined and lay down the procedures for handling basic and higher trainee applications
- vetting of trainee applications
- documentation of trainee status and progress
- arrangements for intermediate and exit examinations
- nomination of examiners for the intermediate and exit examinations

Revision of the guidelines for the accreditation and training in Family Dentistry and those for Endodontics are being considered by the Committee.

Professor Edward C M LO  
Chairman

## Specialty Board in Community Dentistry

Chairman : Professor Edward C M LO  
Secretary : Dr. Michael T W HO  
Members : Dr. Wendy K M Cham  
Dr. Kevin K W NG  
Dr. Frankie H C SO  
Dr. Felix S H YU

- There are two accredited training institutions in Community Dentistry, namely the Faculty of Dentistry of the University of Hong Kong and the Dental Service of the Department of Health of the HKSAR Government. The supervisors of the respective training institution are Professor Edward Lo and Dr. Michael Ho.
- There are currently seven basic trainees and one higher trainee in Community Dentistry.
- Seven Specialty Board meetings had been held in the reporting period to discuss trainee applications, to make training arrangements, and to monitor the progress of trainees.
- Arrangements are being made to hold the first Intermediate Examination, with Professor Cynthia Pine being appointed as the external examiner, in November 2009.

Professor Edward C M LO  
Chairman



## Specialty Board in Endodontics

Chairman : Dr. Gary S P CHEUNG  
Secretary : Dr. Wiley T C LAM  
Members : Dr. Alex W K CHAN  
Dr. May W M HO  
Dr. Johnny Y F MAK  
Dr. Robert P Y NG  
Dr. Carlo CASTELLUCCI (HKES representative)

Supervisor of Training: Dr. Gary S P CHEUNG

Approved training institution:

1. Area of Endodontics, Faculty of Dentistry, Floor 3A, Prince Philip Dental Hospital
2. 2/F, MacLehose Dental Centre, Wanchai (for higher training only)

Number of Fellows in the Specialty: 9 (as of September 2009)

Number of higher trainees to date: 4

Number of basic trainees to date: 1

### ➤ Meetings

The Specialty Board has dealt with various matters in 2008-09, often via emails. A total of two meetings have been held in this period.

#### *Approval as training centre for Higher Training*

After a site visitation by a team from the Education and Examinations Committee of CDSHK, the MacLehose Dental Centre (2/F clinic) has been accepted as a training centre for Higher Training (only).

#### *Supplementary training for a College fellow*

The requirements and the format of training and assessment for one fellow (in the general restorative field before the Special Board was founded) who is electing Endodontics as his specialty field.

#### *Revision of the Guidelines (i.e. training pathway)*

Meetings were held to discuss the wording of the published Guidelines for the Endodontics specialty. Some additional discussion with the Education and Examinations Committee will take place in view of the desire (by the Academy) to reword the Guidelines into a competency based proposal.

### ➤ Examinations

The conjoint intermediate/MRD Examinations in 2008 had two candidates who elected Endodontics as the specialty field and attained a passing grade. They have subsequently applied to higher training in the specialty. The next diet of examinations will be held on 16-18 November 2009, for which one (1) candidate will be sitting for the Endodontic part.

An Exit examination was held in December 2008, in which one candidate, Dr. Angela W L Ho has successfully fulfilled all requirements of the Endodontic specialty and was recommended for fellowship of the College and of HKAM (congratulations welcome to Dr. Ho). It is envisaged that another candidate may be ready to sit for the Exit examination in 2009-2010.

Dr. Gary S P CHEUNG  
Chairman

## **Specialty Board for Family Dentistry**

Chairman : Dr. Simon C Y LIU  
Secretary : Dr. Norman C M LAW  
Members : Dr. C S KUM  
            Dr. Haston W M LIU  
            Dr. Arthur W Y PANG  
            Dr. B K YIU

### **Election**

Ever since its inception in 2003, the Specialty in Family Dentistry has been continuously developed towards maturity. Early this year, College Fellows in Family Dentistry elected their Specialty Board Chairman in an election conducted by the council of the College of Dental Surgeons. A new Specialty Board in Family Dentistry was formed with all board members coming from its own specialty in May of 2009. The specialty board would like to sincerely thank all former board members for their great contribution in the development of Family Dentistry specialty. They are Professor T W CHOW, Dr. Gary S P CHEUNG, Dr. K Y ZEE, Dr. Raymond W K LI, and Dr. Raymond K M LEE.

### **Revision of Training Pathway**

In order to be in par with the global trend in postgraduate training and accreditation, the specialty board devoted much time and efforts in modifying the current training pathway into a competence based one. The revised pathway has been formally submitted to the Education Committee of the College of Dental Surgeons of Hong Kong for comments as well as approval.

### **MGDS RCS Examination**

No diets were held in 2009.

Dr. Simon C Y LIU  
Chairman

## **Specialty Board in Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery**

Chairman : Dr. Bill S W YAN  
Secretary : Dr. Eddie C K YAU  
Members : Professor L K CHEUNG  
Dr. Benjamin K C CHOW  
Dr. K H LEE  
Professor N SAMMAN

- Conjoint MOS examination was conducted on 19 & 24 November 2008. Two candidates took the examination. The local examiners were Professor LK Cheung and Dr. Eddie Yau. The examiners from the Edinburgh College were Mr. Michael Hahn & Mr. Peter Douglas. Two candidates took the examination and Dr. Michael Leung was successful. The examination was helmed by Professor LK Cheung as Chief Examiner.
- The Exit examination will be conducted on 7 & 11 December 2009. Two candidates will be participating. Professor K Gratz will be the external examiner, and the internal examiners will be Professor Cheung, Professor Samman and Dr. K H Lee.
- At the close of September 2009, there are a total of 3 higher trainees and 10 basic trainees registering with the College.
- Dr. Ben Chow was nominated to be a new Member of the Specialty Board in OMS by the Chairman. The Specialty Board looks forward to his contribution to the specialty of OMS in Hong Kong during his tenure.

Dr. Bill S W YAN  
Chairman

## Specialty Board in Orthodontics

Chairman : Dr. John Y K LING  
Secretary : Dr. Michael N Y CHAU  
Members : Professor Erik Urban HÄGG  
Dr. Paul Y W LAU  
Professor Bakr RABIE  
Dr. Alec K C TAM  
Dr. Alexander T H TANG  
Dr. Ricky W K WONG (HKSO representative)  
Supervisor of Training : Professor Erik Urban HÄGG

Approved training institutions:

1. Orthodontics, 2/F Prince Philip Dental Hospital
2. Government Dental Services – CGO and YMT Dental Clinics

A Conjoint Membership Examination in Orthodontics with the Royal College of Surgeons of Edinburgh was held in November 2008. Candidates sitting for the Part II examinations.

The 2009 diet for MOrth(Edinburgh) and FCDSK(Intermediate) examinations is scheduled in November with both local and overseas candidates.

An Exit Examination in the specialty will be held in October 2009. Five candidates enrolled for this examination.

Currently, there are 3 basic trainees and 5 higher trainees registered with the College in the Specialty of Orthodontics.

I would like to thank all the members of the specialty board, local and overseas examiners, supervisors and trainers of the College for their valuable contributions.

Dr. John Y K LING  
Chairman

## Specialty Board in Paediatric Dentistry

Chairman : Dr. Joseph C Y CHAN  
Secretary : Dr. Kenneth K K HUI  
Members : Dr. Samuel C L CHAN  
Professor Nigel M KING  
Dr. Beatrice B VATTASINGH  
Professor Stephen H Y WEI (HKSPD representative)  
Dr. Cynthia K Y YIU

The following were highlights of our activities during the year 2008-2009:

- The 7th Conjoint Membership Examination in Paediatric Dentistry with the Royal College of Surgeons of Edinburgh was held in October 2008. There were two candidates sitting the M Paed Dent (Edin) Part II examination and both candidates were successful.
- The 8th Conjoint Membership Examination with the Royal College of Surgeons of Edinburgh will be held on 20-22 October 2009.
- We currently have 5 basic trainees and 5 higher trainees in the Speciality.
- No Exit Examination was held in the last 12 months.

Dr. Joseph C Y CHAN  
Chairman

## Specialty Board in Periodontology

Chairman : Dr. Gordon K C CHIU  
Secretary : Professor L J JIN  
Members : Professor Esmonde F CORBET  
Dr. D H LEE  
Professor W K LEUNG  
Dr. Felix I S YEUNG  
Dr. C YU  
Supervisor of Training: Professor Esmonde F CORBET

Number of trainer: 6

Number of trainee: Higher trainees – 3

- In November 2008, two of our trainees have passed the Conjoint CDSHK/MRD (RCSEd) Intermediate Examination and will proceed to higher training.
- The Specialty Board together with the Royal College of Surgeons of Edinburgh will conduct the seventh Conjoint CDSHK/MRD (RCSEd) Intermediate Examination in Periodontology in Hong Kong. There will be five candidates from Hong Kong sitting for the Examination.
- In October 2008, three higher trainees have passed the Exit Examination under the Specialty of Periodontology.

Dr. Gordon K C CHIU  
Chairman

## Specialty Board in Prosthodontics

Chairman : Dr. William C W YUNG  
Secretary : Dr. Robin W C CHUNG  
Chief Examiner : Professor A S McMILLAN  
Members : Professor T W CHOW  
Dr. L H KEI  
Dr. Edmond H N POW  
Dr. John DYSON (Hong Kong Prosthetic Dentistry Society representative)

1. Two new fellows in the Specialty, Dr. Anita WONG and Dr. Elaine YIU, were admitted in June 2009.
2. At the moment, there are 3 intermediate trainees. One is ready to sit for the intermediate examination this November while another will be taking the examination in 2010. The higher trainee is finishing training in October 2009 leading to the exit examination in the year end.
3. There are 15 MDS candidates who are eligible for junior trainee registration in the Specialty with the College.
4. At present, there are 9 trainers, namely Dr. William CWYUNG, Professor AS McMILLAN, Professor T W CHOW, Dr. Robin WC CHUNG, Dr. L H KEI, Dr. P R H NEWSOME, Dr. John CHAI, Dr. Edmond POW and Dr. Katherine LEUNG.

Dr. William C W YUNG  
Chairman



# Continuing Medical Education Subcommittee

## 1. Composition of the current CME Subcommittee:

The CME Subcommittee consists of the following members:

Name of Fellow	Post
Dr. K H LEE	Chairman
Professor Edward C M LO	Ex-officio Member
Dr. Wiley LAM	Member
Dr. Bernie TANG	Member
Dr. Michael TSANG	Member
Dr. Kenneth HUI	Secretary

Other than the Chairman and an Ex-officio Member, there are four members in the CME Subcommittee and they are serving a staggering two-year-term of office. Currently Drs. Bernie Tang and Michael Tsang are serving their two-year-term since 1 April 2008, whereas Drs. Wiley Lam and Kenneth Hui are serving their two-year-term commencing from 1 April 2009.

## 2. HKAM's CME/CPD Cycle from 1 January 2008 to 31 December 2010 for Fellows:

Up to the moment of preparing this annual report, our College has a total of 218 Fellows, in which 21 of them were new Fellows joining our family during the current CME/CPD cycle commencing 1 January, 2008, with the following breakdown:

No. of Fellows brought forward from the previous CME/CPD cycle:	197
No. of new Fellows starting the CME/CPD cycle at 1 January 2008:	3
No. of new Fellows starting the CME/CPD cycle at 1 July 2008:	11
No. of new Fellows starting the CME/CPD cycle at 1 January 2009:	1
No. of new Fellows starting the CME/CPD cycle at 1 July 2009:	6
Total no. of Fellows currently participate in the CME/CPD programme:	218

The lots of Fellows who started their CME cycle later than 1 January 2008 will have the CME requirements on a pro rata basis; in which:

CME/CPD points required for the full cycle commencing from 1 January 2008:	90
CME/CPD points required for the duration commencing from 1 July 2008:	75
CME/CPD points required for the duration commencing from 1 January 2009:	60
CME/CPD points required for the duration commencing from 1 July 2009:	45

Likewise,

CME/CPD points required for the duration commencing from 1 January 2010: 30

CME/CPD points required for the duration commencing from 1 July 2010: 15

For those 218 old and new Fellows, their CME/CPD scores, as at 31 August 2009, can be tabulated as follow:

<b>CME/CPD Points</b>	<b>No. of Fellows</b>	<b>Percentage of Fellows</b>
60 or above	88	40%
30 to 59	66	30%
1 to 29	58	27%
0	6	3%
Total	218	100%

**3. DCHK's voluntary CPD Program for Practising Dentists in Hong Kong, from 1 January 2008 to 31 December 2010:**

(Minimum CPD requirement: 45 CME points)

A total of 8 dentists had chosen the College as their Programme Administrator. Their CPD profile, as at 31 August 2009, can be summarized as follow:

<b>Range of CPD points</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1-14</b>	<b>15-29</b>	<b>30 or above</b>	<b>Total</b>
No. of Dentist (%)	1 (12.5%)	1 (12.5%)	4 (50%)	2 (25%)	8 (100%)

**4. College's CME/CPD Cycle from 1 January 2008 to 31 December 2010 for MGD Members:**

(Minimum CME/CPD requirement: 60 CME points)

Since 1 January 2008, our College has a new category of CME/CPD participants – a total of 58 dentists who have become Members of our College, are also required to meet the College's CME/CPD requirement. Their achievement so far, as at 31 August, 2009, can be tabulated as follow:

<b>CME/CPD Points</b>	<b>No. of Members</b>	<b>Percentage of Members</b>
30 or above	12	21%
20 to 29	13	22%
1 to 19	27	47%
0	6	10%
Total	58	100%

## 5. DCHK CPD Cycle for Non-FHKAM Specialists

Our College is still looking after the CPD performance of a total of 9 Non-FHKAM Specialists, who have their CME cycle identical to our Fellow counterpart. Their CPD profile, as at 31 August 2009, can be summarized as follow:

CPD Points	No. of Non-FHKAM Specialists	Percentage of Non FHKAM Specialists
60 or above	5	56%
30 to 59	4	44%
1 to 29	0	0
0	0	0
Total	9	100%

May this report also serve as reminders to all Fellows, Enrollees of DCHK Programme, MGD Members and Non-FHKAM Specialists, to take the time and effort in submitting all their unclaimed CME/CPD activities to the Secretariat, to avoid the last minute rush.

## 6. Applications for accreditation of CME/CPD activities for the first 8 months in 2009 of the current CME/CPD cycle:

From 1 January 2009 and up to the end of August 2009, our CME Subcommittee has vetted, approved, and accredited a total of 433 scientific meetings held locally and overseas.

## 7. Concluding Message

With an average of not less than 50 meetings per month for vetting and endorsement, plus the need to ensure prompt and correct data entries for all participants of the CME/CPD programmes, such workload cannot be underestimated. It is still the pledge by all members of CME Subcommittee, as well as the secretarial staff of the College, to strive our best to serve all.

The CME Subcommittee is always ready to collect opinions and comments from any Fellow, MGD Member and Non-FHKAM Specialist, with a view to improve our service and communication. All suggestions will be considered seriously and all constructive and practicable improvements will be recommended for further consideration and/or endorsement by the College Council.

With warmest regards,  
Dr. K H LEE  
Chairman

## Membership Committee

Chairman :	Dr. William C W YUNG
Secretary :	Dr. Lee Hoi KEI
Members :	Dr. Alex W K CHAN
	Professor Esmonde F CORBET
	Dr. Albert M P LEE
	Dr. Raymond W K LI (up to 10 May 2009)
	Dr. John Y K LING
	Dr. Simon C Y LIU (from 11 May 2009)
	Dr. Eddie C K YAU

The Committee was invited to consider a number of applications from time to time in the year 2008-2009. With the advance in modern day communication technology, we were able to maintain close contact and with internet conferencing and voting. Different opinions were voiced out and settled in a democratic way.

With the support of the Secretariat led by Dr. S K CHAN, new application forms, detailing registrable qualifications and separate training periods facilitating future vetting for membership and fellowship, were designed and approved by the Council for use. This greatly accelerates the efficiency in the processing of applications.

This year, the Committee had the honor to admit 3 Honorary Fellows. They are Professor Robin Alan SEYMOUR (Periodontology), Professor John Andrew SANDHAM (Orthodontics), Professor GE lihong (Paediatric Dentistry).

We also admitted 6 Fellows (1 Endodontics, 3 Periodontology and 2 Prosthodontics) and 13 Members (1 Community Dentistry, 1 Endodontics, 1 Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery, 5 Orthodontics, 1 Paediatric Dentistry and 4 Periodontology) with 2 more Members in Endodontics waiting for approval.

In addition to the 18 Members in General Dentistry admitted last year, 40 more were admitted making a total of 58 MGDs. Membership in General Dentistry is granted to registered dentists who engaged in the practice of general dentistry for not less than ten years, possessing at least one relevant credit transferable post-graduate qualification registrable with the DCHK. They must also participate in Supervised Dental Practice Programme and the CME programme.

The Committee is also in debt to the staff of the College for their hard work in preparing all the necessary documents and coordinating the relevant procedures.

Dr. William C W YUNG  
Chairman

## Scientific Meetings Committee

The Scientific Meetings Committee is pleased to report that our 2008 Autumn Scientific Meeting was successfully held in the Lim Por Yen Lecture Theatre of the HKAM Jockey Club Building on Sunday 31 August 2008 with an attendance of over 130. The two speakers were Dr. Robert Wassell, Consultant and Senior Lecturer in Restorative Dentistry at School of Dental Sciences of Newcastle University, UK, and Dr. Amar Naru experienced private practitioner in occlusion, restorative dentistry and tissue management based in the North East of England. Dr. Wassell, thoroughly presented major themes on the topic of clinical occlusion such as occlusal examination, planning, and occlusal problems. Video demonstrations were given throughout the lecture to illustrate clinical execution of various techniques in relation to restorative dentistry. Dr. Naru skilfully demonstrated with the help of digital graphics and three-dimensional computer animation the importance of various normal occlusal movements and occlusal problems. Both lecturers further addressed controversies in occlusal concepts in dentistry by a vast number of clinical pictures and related evidence-based literatures. Their lecture contributed significantly to the audience's understanding of occlusion in general and of its application in clinical practice in particular.

On 16 November 2008, the College of Dental Surgeons of Hong Kong hosted a Sunday morning session at the HKAM 15th Anniversary Congress. The first session is chaired by Dr. Chan Sai-kwing. The title was "*Obstructive sleep apnoea syndrome: what is the role of dental profession?*". The speaker is Professor Cheung Lim-kwong, Chair Professor of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery, the University of Hong Kong. Professor Cheung updated the audience with the recent development in the management of Obstructive Sleep Apnoea Syndrome, including distraction osteogenesis. The second session was chaired by Professor Edward CM Lo. The title was "*Dental management of patients with special health care needs*" by Dr. Cynthia KY Yiu, Associate Professor in Paediatric Dentistry, the University of Hong Kong. Dr. Yiu shared with the audience her expertise and experience in providing dental care to the handicapped and chronically ill children. It has been noted that there were many fellows from other Colleges in the audience, e.g. Anaesthesiologists, Paediatricians, Physicians, just to name a few. Thanks to our speakers, the theme of the 15th Anniversary Celebration Programme, "***Working together: The Power of Collaboration***", had been clearly echoed and once again realized within the Hong Kong Academy of Medicine.

On November 15, 2009 Dr. Nils-Gunnar Berg, expert in CAD/CAM restorative dentistry, Sweden together with Professor Klaus Lang, Professor Lim K Cheung, Dr. Ricky Wong, Dr. Yanqi Yang, from Faculty of Dentistry the University of Hong Kong, and local speakers Dr. Thomas Li and Dr. Kenneth Luk will contribute a one day conference titled "***Advances in High-tech Dentistry 2009***". **The continuing education event is organized by the College of Dental Surgeons of Hong Kong and HKU Faculty of Dentistry.** The speakers shall provide update to conference attendees regarding reconstructive dentistry including CAD/CAM technologies, surgical navigation in maxillofacial and implant dentistry, lingual orthodontic

appliances using the CAD/CAM approach, electronic study models, cone-beam computed tomography and lasers in dentistry.

I would like to thank all the members of the Scientific Meetings Committee nominated by the various specialty boards of the College for their contributions. Special thanks go to immediate past Chairman, Professor Edward C.M. Lo and the Secretariat staff of the College, especially Ms. Mimi Cheung, Ms. Gladys Yeung, Ms. Lilian Cheung, Ms. Rose Chow and Ms. Sharon Tam for their indispensable assistance in organizing the above scientific meetings.

Professor W Keung LEUNG  
Chairman

## **Information Technology Committee**

Chairman : Dr. Paul Y W LAU  
Members : Dr. Alex W K CHAN  
Dr. Simon C Y LIU  
Dr. Alfred C C TSANG

It is my privilege to report the IT development of our College last year.

In order to increase the efficiency of our Secretariat, the I T committee has been working to develop a new and comprehensive membership management system for our college. The new system features more accurate and update record of all our entire membership, training status of the trainees, progress of examinations and scientific meetings, receipts system, CME/CPD records etc.

The new system also includes an E-Doc function which allows computerized filing for all electronic documents including e-mails, photos etc for our College. For those paper documents, we will convert them to electronic form so as to save up more spaces for our College.

In line with the new requirement of our software system, we have upgrade the network and computer system. Extra care has been imposed on data access, data security and backup. New Wi-Fi system will be installed and open to our members in the vicinity of our College office for their private use or for their use in college meetings or activities.

Finally, I would like to thank all staff of the Secretariat in particular Rose, for assisting the development of the IT project, members of the IT committee for their invaluable advices.

Dr. Paul Y W LAU  
Chairman

## **Committee of General Dentistry**

**Chairman :** Dr. Raymond K M LEE

**Members :** Dr. Francis W C CHAN  
Dr. Nancy B S CHAN  
Dr. Andy T Y CHIU  
Dr. Haston W M LIU  
Dr. Arthur W Y PANG  
Dr. Gerald H H SIU  
Dr. Bill S W YAN

### **Working Group on Training**

**Trainers:** Dr. Homer W K TSO –  
(Convener)  
Dr. Raymond W K CHAN  
Dr. Francis W C CHAN  
Dr. Ernest T C FOO  
Dr. Patrick P C LEE  
Dr. Eric S F LEUNG  
Dr. W Y MAK  
Dr. S K SETO  
Dr. Gerald H H SIU  
Dr. S C SUM  
Dr. Johnny WONG  
Dr. S H YIP  
Dr. Vitus C M WONG

### **Working Group on Examination**

**Examiners:** Dr. Arthur W Y PANG –  
(Chief Examiner)  
Dr. Michael N Y CHAU  
Dr. Gary S P CHEUNG  
Dr. Andy T Y CHIU  
Dr. Daniel T S FANG  
Dr. Kenneth K K HUI  
Dr. George C K LAU  
Dr. Norman C M LAW  
Dr. Roch K H LEE  
Dr. Simon C Y LIU  
Dr. Haston W M LIU  
Professor Edward C M LO  
Dr. Robert P Y NG  
Dr. Edmond NPOW  
Dr. David Y W SUN  
Professor Ricky W K WONG  
Dr. Bill S W YAN  
Dr. B K YIU

It was a productive and progressive year for the development of general dentistry training in 2009.

58 members were awarded with the Diploma of Membership in General Dentistry in 2007 & 2008 Special Diets. A significant number of the MGD members contributes to the development of the MGD training and examination as committee members, trainers and examiners.



With the supports of some accredited CPD providers, MGD Training Program has been successfully launched in October 2009.

CDSHK appointed Hong Kong Dental Association as the program administrator and a Memorandum of Understanding was signed on July 2009. 47 trainees enrolled in the training program.

The committee would like to thank you for all colleagues who devoted their time and effort in the planning and execution of the program and hope we will have another fruitful year of 2010.

Dr. Raymond K M LEE  
Chairman

## **Treasurer's Report**

The College recorded a small amount of deficit totalling HK\$10,064 for the financial year ended 31st March 2009.

The management fee, salaries and allowances of the secretariat remained as our main areas of expenditure. With the increase in our membership, the administrative team had to be strengthened with more manpower to cater for the increase in the workload. We also ran up to a deficit of HK\$44,516.00 from conducting our scientific meeting. However, the benefit of the scientific meetings towards our members could not and should not be measured in monetary terms. In this respect, the Council had decided to offer free admissions to all our College fellows to one of our scientific meetings.

The accumulated fund of the College has by now reached 3.46 million. With the council's decision of adopting a conservative policy with respect to our investment, we had sailed through the credit crunch unscratched. However, the downside of such conservative approach was that the interest generated from the fixed deposit was only HK\$13,180.

On behalf of the College, I would like to convey our sincere gratitude to our Honorary Auditors, Mr. Li Ka Cheung Eric of Messrs. Li, Tang, Chen & Co. for his valuable professional advice and services in the past year. Mr. Li has kindly offered himself for reappointment. Special thanks are also due to our College staff for their excellent secretarial support.

Dr. Alfred C C TSANG  
Honorary Treasurer

**THE COLLEGE OF DENTAL SURGEONS OF HONG KONG**  
(Incorporated in Hong Kong with limited liability by guarantee)

**REPORT OF THE COUNCIL**

**MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL**

President	:	Dr. Joseph C. Y. Chan	
Vice-Presidents	:	Prof. Edward C. M. Lo Dr. Roch K.H. Lee	
Honorary Treasurer	:	Dr. Alfred C.C. Tsang	
Honorary Secretary	:	Dr. Sai Kwing Chan	
Censor-in-Chief	:	Dr. William C. W. Yung	
Councillors	:	Dr. Paul Y. W. Lau Dr. Raymond K.M. Lee Dr. W. K. Leung Dr. John Y. K. Ling Dr. Anthony S. K. Tse Prof. Stephen H. Y. Wei Dr. Ricky W.K. Wong Dr. Edmond H. N. Pow Dr. Robert P. Y. Ng Dr. Bill S.W. Yan	(Appointed on 16.11.2008) (Appointed on 16.11.2008) (Resigned on 16.11.2008)

The council has pleasure in presenting its report together with the audited financial statements for the year ended 31<sup>st</sup> March, 2009.

**PRINCIPAL ACTIVITIES**

The principal activities of the college are promoting for the public benefit the advancement of knowledge in the field of dental surgery and its associated subjects and promoting training and research in dental surgery.

**ACCOUNTS**

The result of the college for the year ended 31<sup>st</sup> March, 2009 and the state of the college's affairs at that date are set out in the financial statements on pages 5 to 16.

**PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT**

Details of the movements in property, plant and equipment during the year are set out in note (6) on the financial statements.

**THE COLLEGE OF DENTAL SURGEONS OF HONG KONG**  
(Incorporated in Hong Kong with limited liability by guarantee)

**REPORT OF THE COUNCIL**

**COUNCILLORS**

In accordance with articles 40, 41 and 43 of the college's articles of association, all councillors shall continue to hold office.

**COUNCILLORS' INTERESTS IN CONTRACTS**

No contracts of significance to which the college was a party and in which a councillor had, whether directly or indirectly, a material interest subsisted at the end of the year or at any time during the year.

**AUDITORS**

The financial statements have been audited by Messrs. Li, Tang, Chen & Co. who retire but, being eligible, offers themselves for re-appointment.

On behalf of the Council

  
.....  
President

Hong Kong, 12 OCT 2009

**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT**  
**TO THE MEMBERS OF THE COLLEGE OF DENTAL SURGEONS OF HONG KONG**  
(incorporated in Hong Kong with limited liability by guarantee)

We have audited the financial statements of The College of Dental Surgeons of Hong Kong set out on pages 5 to 16, which comprise the balance sheet as at 31<sup>st</sup> March, 2009, and the income and expenditure account, the statement of changes in funds and the cash flow statement for the year then ended, and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory notes.

**COUNCILLORS' RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

The councillors of the college are responsible for the preparation and the true and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants and the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance. This responsibility includes designing, implementing and maintaining internal control relevant to the preparation and the true and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error; selecting and applying appropriate accounting policies; and making accounting estimates that are reasonable in the circumstances.

**AUDITORS' RESPONSIBILITY**

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit and to report our opinion solely to you, as a body, in accordance with section 141 of the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance, and for no other purpose. We do not assume responsibility towards or accept liability to any other person for the contents of this report.

We conducted our audit in accordance with Hong Kong Standards on Auditing issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants. Those standards require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance as to whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditors consider internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and true and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by the councillors, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

to be cont'd/.....

## OPINION

In our opinion, the financial statements give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the college as at 31<sup>st</sup> March, 2009 and of its deficit and cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards and have been properly prepared in accordance with the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance.

*Li Tsz-chen & Co.*

Certified Public Accountant (Practising),

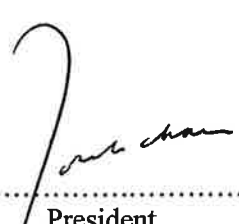
Hong Kong, 12 OCT 2009  
RCMC/AIML:mc


**THE COLLEGE OF DENTAL SURGEONS OF HONG KONG**

**BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31<sup>ST</sup> MARCH, 2009**

	<u>Note</u>	<u>2009</u> HK\$	<u>2008</u> HK\$
<b>NON-CURRENT ASSETS</b>			
Property, plant and equipment	6	19,310	23,481
<b>CURRENT ASSETS</b>			
Inventories	7	21,119	22,667
Interest receivable		6,171	-
Prepayments		40,807	12,821
Cash and bank balances		3,696,903	4,213,263
		<u>3,765,000</u>	<u>4,248,751</u>
<b>Deduct:</b>			
<b>CURRENT LIABILITIES</b>			
Accrued expenses		250,198	250,306
Receipts in advance		74,500	552,250
		<u>324,698</u>	<u>802,556</u>
<b>NET CURRENT ASSETS</b>		<u>3,440,302</u>	<u>3,446,195</u>
<b>NET ASSETS</b>		<u>3,459,612</u>	<u>3,469,676</u>
<b>Representing:</b>			
<b>ACCUMULATED FUNDS</b>	8	<u>3,459,612</u>	<u>3,469,676</u>

The financial statements on pages 5 to 16 were approved and authorised for issue by the council on 12 OCT 2009

  
.....  
President

  
.....  
Hon. Treasurer

  
.....  
Hon. Secretary

**THE COLLEGE OF DENTAL SURGEONS OF HONG KONG**

**INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT**

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31<sup>ST</sup> MARCH, 2009**

	<u>Note</u>	<u>2009</u> HK\$	<u>2008</u> HK\$
<b>INCOME</b>			
Membership and subscription fees	5	572,961	632,726
Surplus on conjoint examination		-	43,164
Surplus on Exit Examination and Assessment		370,000	921,127
Bank interest income		13,180	46,168
Gain on redemption of held-to-maturity financial assets		-	491
Sundry income		22,206	16,454
Interest income on held-to-maturity financial assets		-	136
Administrative charges received for CPD program		7,000	5,875
Administrative charges received for CME accreditation		38,500	35,000
		<u>1,023,847</u>	<u>1,701,141</u>
Deduct:			
<b>EXPENDITURE</b>			
Exchange loss		2,184	-
Deficit on conjoint examination		84,147	-
Deficit on scientific meetings		44,516	20,407
Auditor's remuneration		8,400	8,400
Repairs and maintenance		33,485	38,723
Rates		3,462	4,845
Insurance		4,625	3,671
Salaries and allowances		506,317	388,595
Mandatory Provident Fund contribution		26,536	17,637
Postage		13,516	17,846
Stationery and printing		71,014	73,375
Souvenir and gifts		4,587	4,490
Function expenses		52,832	104,296
Bank charges		2,125	1,150
Secretarial fee		3,827	2,100
Depreciation		13,251	38,777
Telephone and fax		5,193	8,166
Travelling		29,387	10,838
Legal and professional fee		9,079	8,568
Management fee		75,000	73,750
Sundry expenses		39,198	29,957
Advertising fee		1,230	4,800
		<u>1,033,911</u>	<u>860,391</u>
<b>(DEFICIT)/SURPLUS FOR THE YEAR</b>			
<b>TRANSFERRED TO ACCUMULATED FUNDS</b>	8	<u>(10,064)</u>	<u>840,750</u>



**THE COLLEGE OF DENTAL SURGEONS OF HONG KONG**

**CASH FLOW STATEMENT**

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31<sup>ST</sup> MARCH, 2009**

	<u>2009</u> HK\$	<u>2008</u> HK\$
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>		
(Deficit)/surplus for the year	(10,064)	840,750
Adjustments for:		
Gain on redemption of held-to-maturity financial assets	-	(491)
Bank interest income	(13,180)	(46,168)
Interest income on held-to-maturity financial assets	-	(136)
Depreciation	<u>13,251</u>	<u>38,777</u>
<b>Operating (deficit)/surplus before working capital changes</b>	(9,993)	832,732
Decrease in inventories	1,548	1,359
(Increase)/decrease in interest receivable	(6,171)	200
Increase in prepayments	(27,986)	(7,439)
(Decrease)/increase in accrued expenses	(108)	174,022
(Decrease)/increase in receipts in advance	<u>(477,750)</u>	<u>496,083</u>
<b>Net cash (used in)/generated from operating activities</b>	<u>(520,460)</u>	<u>1,496,957</u>
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES</b>		
Proceeds from held-to-maturity financial assets	-	50,000
Bank interest received	13,180	46,168
Interest income on held-to-maturity financial assets	-	136
Purchases of property, plant and equipment	<u>(9,080)</u>	<u>(20,076)</u>
<b>Net cash generated from investing activities</b>	<u>4,100</u>	<u>76,228</u>
<b>NET (DECREASE)/INCREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS</b>	(516,360)	1,573,185
<b>CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF YEAR</b>	<u>4,213,263</u>	<u>2,640,078</u>
<b>CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF YEAR</b>	<u><u>3,696,903</u></u>	<u><u>4,213,263</u></u>
<b>ANALYSIS OF BALANCES OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS</b>		
Cash and bank balances	<u><u>3,696,903</u></u>	<u><u>4,213,263</u></u>

**THE COLLEGE OF DENTAL SURGEONS OF HONG KONG**

**STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FUNDS**

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31<sup>ST</sup> MARCH, 2009**

	<u>Accumulated funds</u> HK\$
Balance at 1.4.2007	2,628,926
Surplus for the year	<u>840,750</u>
Balance at 31.3.2008	3,469,676
Deficit for the year	<u>(10,064)</u>
Balance at 31.3.2009	<u><u>3,459,612</u></u>

# **THE COLLEGE OF DENTAL SURGEONS OF HONG KONG**

## **NOTES ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

### **1. STATUS OF THE COLLEGE**

The college was incorporated in Hong Kong on 23<sup>rd</sup> February, 1993 as a company limited by guarantee. Every member of the college undertakes to contribute, if required, an amount not exceeding HK\$100 to the assets of the college in the event of its being wound up.

The address of the registered office of the college is Room 902, HKAM Jockey Club Building, 99 Wong Chuk Hang Road, Aberdeen, Hong Kong.

The college is engaged in promoting for the public benefit the advancement of knowledge in the field of dental surgery and its associated subjects and promoting training and research in dental surgery.

The financial statements are presented in Hong Kong dollars which is the same as the functional currency of the college.

### **2. BASIS OF PREPARATION**

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards ("HKFRSs") (which also include Hong Kong Accounting Standards ("HKASs") and Interpretations ("HK - Int") issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants ("HKICPA"), accounting principles generally accepted in Hong Kong and the requirements of the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance. They have been prepared under the historical cost convention.

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with HKFRSs requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of policies and reported amounts of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and various other factors that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances, the results of which form the basis of making the judgements about carrying values of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised if the revision affects only that period, or in the period of the revision and future periods if the revision affects both current and future periods.

The HKICPA has issued a number of Hong Kong Accounting Standards, HKFRSs, amendments and interpretations which are effective during the year. The councillors of the college consider these standards, amendments and interpretations do not have any impact on the college's financial statements since they are not relevant to the college.

# THE COLLEGE OF DENTAL SURGEONS OF HONG KONG

## NOTES ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### 3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### a) Property, plant and equipment:

Property, plant and equipment are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation and accumulated impairment losses. The cost of an asset comprises its purchase price and any directly attributable costs of bringing the asset to its working condition and location for its intended use. Expenditure incurred after the property, plant and equipment have been put into operation, such as repairs and maintenance, is normally charged to the income and expenditure account in the period in which it is incurred. In situations where it can be clearly demonstrated that the expenditure has resulted in an increase in the future economic benefits expected to be obtained from the use of the property, plant and equipment, the expenditure is recognised as an additional cost of that asset.

Depreciation on property, plant and equipment is calculated by the straight-line method to allocate cost to their residual value over their estimated useful lives as follows:

College gowns	20% per annum
Leasehold improvement	20% per annum
Furniture and fixtures	20% per annum
Office equipment	20% per annum

The assets' residual values and useful lives are reviewed, and adjusted if appropriate, at each balance sheet date. An asset's carrying amount is written down immediately to its recoverable amount if the asset's carrying amount is greater than its estimated recoverable amount.

An item of property, plant and equipment is derecognized upon disposal or when no future economic benefits are expected to arise from the continued use of the asset. The gain or loss arising on derecognition of the asset (calculated as the difference between the net sale proceeds and the carrying amount of the asset) is included in the income and expenditure account in the year in which the item is derecognized).

#### b) Inventories:

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost and net realizable value. Cost is calculated by using the weighted average method. Net realizable value is determined by management based on prevailing market conditions.

#### c) Impairment:

At each balance sheet date, an assessment is made whether there is any indication of impairment of any asset, or whether there is any indication that an impairment loss previously recognised for an asset in prior years may no longer exist or may have decreased. If any such indication exists, the asset's recoverable amount is estimated. An impairment loss is recognised whenever the carrying amount of an asset or its cash-generating unit exceeds its recoverable amount.

A previously recognised impairment loss is reversed only if there has been a change in the estimates used to determine the recoverable amount of an asset, however not to an amount higher than the carrying amount that would have been determined (net of any depreciation), had no impairment loss been recognised for the asset in prior years.

**THE COLLEGE OF DENTAL SURGEONS OF HONG KONG**  
**NOTES ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)**

**d) Revenue recognition:**

Income from subscription and entrance fees is recognised on an accruals basis.

Income from meeting, course and examination is recognised upon completion of services provided.

Interest income is recognised as it accrues using effective interest method.

**e) Related parties:**

For the purposes of these financial statements, parties are considered to be related to the college if the college has the ability, directly or indirectly, to control the party or exercise significant influence over the party in making financial and operating decisions, or vice versa, or where the college and the party are subject to common control or common significant influence. Related parties may be individuals (being members of key management personnel, councillors and/or their close family members) or other entities and include entities which are under the significant influence of related parties of the college where those parties are individuals and post-employment benefit plans which are for the benefit of employees of the college or of any entity that is a related party of the college.

**f) Cash and cash equivalents:**

For the purpose of the cash flow statement, cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand and demand deposits, and short term highly liquid investments which are readily convertible into known amounts of cash and which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value, and have a short maturity of generally within three months when acquired, less bank overdrafts which are repayable on demand and form an integral part of the college's cash management.

**g) Retirement benefit costs:**

The college joins a defined contribution retirement scheme under the Mandatory Provident Fund Schemes Ordinance (the "MPF Scheme") for those employees of the college.

The college's contributions to the MPF Scheme are made based on a percentage of the eligible employees' relevant income as defined in the Mandatory Provident Fund Schemes Ordinance. These contributions are expensed as incurred. The assets of the scheme are held separately from those of the college in independently administered funds.

**h) Government grants:**

Government grants are recognized in the balance sheet initially when there is reasonable assurance that they will be received and that the college will comply with the conditions attaching to them. Grants that compensate the college for expenses incurred are recognized as revenue in profit or loss on a systematic basis in the same periods in which the expenses are incurred. Grants that compensate the college for the cost of an asset are deducted in arriving at the carrying amount of the asset and consequently are recognized in profit or loss over the useful life of the asset.

# THE COLLEGE OF DENTAL SURGEONS OF HONG KONG

## NOTES ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### 4. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

The college's major financial instruments comprise interest receivable, cash and bank balances and accrued expenses.

The main risks arising from the college's financial instruments are interest rate risk, credit risk, liquidity risk and foreign exchange risk. The college does not have any written risk management policies and guidelines. However, the board of councillors meet periodically to analyze and formulate measures to manage the college's exposure to these risks. Generally, the college introduces conservative strategies on its risk management. As the college's exposure to these risks is kept to a minimum, the college has not used any derivatives and other instruments for hedging purposes. The councillors review and agree policies for managing each of these risks and they are summarized as follows:

#### a) Interest rate risk

The college has interest-bearing bank deposits and no interest-bearing liabilities. The councillors consider that the interest rate risk is not significant.

#### b) Credit risk

As at 31<sup>st</sup> March, 2009, the financial assets of the college that were exposed to credit risk and their maximum exposures were as follows:

	2009		2008	
	Carrying amount in balance sheet HK\$	Maximum exposure to credit risk HK\$	Carrying amount in balance sheet HK\$	Maximum exposure to credit risk HK\$
Interest receivable	6,171	6,171	-	-
Cash and bank balances	3,696,903	3,696,903	4,213,263	4,213,263
	<u>3,703,074</u>	<u>3,703,074</u>	<u>4,213,263</u>	<u>4,213,263</u>

The credit risk on liquid funds is limited because the counterparties are banks with high reputation.

#### c) Liquidity risk

Please refer to page 13.

#### d) Foreign exchange risk

The college carries out its activities in Hong Kong and most of the transactions are denominated in Hong Kong Dollars. Accordingly, the councillors of the college consider the college's foreign exchange risk to be insignificant.

#### e) Fair value estimation

The college's financial assets and financial liabilities have their carrying amounts approximately equal to their fair values due to their immediate and short-term maturities.

**THE COLLEGE OF DENTAL SURGEONS OF HONG KONG**  
**NOTES ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**4. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONT'D)**

c) Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that funds will not be available to meet liabilities as they fall due, and it results from amount and maturity mismatches of assets and liabilities.

Prudent liquidity risk management implies maintaining sufficient bank balances.

The following table details the remaining contractual maturities at the balance sheet date of the college's financial liabilities which are based on contractual undiscounted cash flows and the earliest date the college can be required to pay.

	2009				2008			
	Carrying amount HK\$	Total contractual undiscounted cash flow HK\$	Within 1 year or on demand HK\$		Carrying amount HK\$	Total contractual undiscounted cash flow HK\$	Within 1 year or on demand HK\$	
Accrued expenses	250,198	(250,198)	(250,198)		250,306	(250,306)	(250,306)	

# THE COLLEGE OF DENTAL SURGEONS OF HONG KONG

## NOTES ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### 5. SUBSCRIPTIONS AND FEES

	<u>2009</u> HK\$	<u>2008</u> HK\$
Members' subscriptions	485,461	443,559
Members' entrance fees	<u>87,500</u>	<u>189,167</u>
	<u>572,961</u>	<u>632,726</u>

### 6. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

	<u>College gowns</u> HK\$	<u>Leasehold improvement</u> HK\$	<u>Furniture and fixtures</u> HK\$	<u>Office equipment</u> HK\$	<u>Total</u> HK\$
Net book value at 1 <sup>st</sup> April, 2007	-	14,840	-	27,342	42,182
Additions	-	-	5,130	14,946	20,076
Depreciation	<u>-</u>	<u>(7,420)</u>	<u>(1,026)</u>	<u>(30,331)</u>	<u>(38,777)</u>
Net book value at 31 <sup>st</sup> March, 2008	<u>-</u>	<u>7,420</u>	<u>4,104</u>	<u>11,957</u>	<u>23,481</u>
At 31 <sup>st</sup> March, 2008					
Cost	38,440	230,200	54,575	250,635	573,850
Accumulated depreciation	<u>(38,440)</u>	<u>(222,780)</u>	<u>(50,471)</u>	<u>(238,678)</u>	<u>(550,369)</u>
Net book value	<u>-</u>	<u>7,420</u>	<u>4,104</u>	<u>11,957</u>	<u>23,481</u>
Net book value at 1 <sup>st</sup> April, 2008	-	7,420	4,104	11,957	23,481
Additions	-	-	-	9,080	9,080
Depreciation	<u>-</u>	<u>(7,420)</u>	<u>(1,026)</u>	<u>(4,805)</u>	<u>(13,251)</u>
Net book value at 31 <sup>st</sup> March, 2009	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>3,078</u>	<u>16,232</u>	<u>19,310</u>
At 31 <sup>st</sup> March, 2009					
Cost	38,440	230,200	54,575	259,715	582,930
Accumulated depreciation	<u>(38,440)</u>	<u>(230,200)</u>	<u>(51,497)</u>	<u>(243,483)</u>	<u>(563,620)</u>
Net book value	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>3,078</u>	<u>16,232</u>	<u>19,310</u>



# THE COLLEGE OF DENTAL SURGEONS OF HONG KONG

## NOTES ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### 7. INVENTORIES

	<u>2009</u> HK\$	<u>2008</u> HK\$
College ties and crests	21,119	22,667

The cost of inventories recognised in the income and expenditure account during the year amounted to HK\$1,548 (2008: HK\$1,359).

### 8. ACCUMULATED FUNDS

	<u>2009</u> HK\$	<u>2008</u> HK\$
Balance brought forward	3,469,676	2,628,926
(Deficit)/surplus for the year	(10,064)	840,750
Balance carried forward	3,459,612	3,469,676

### 9. TAXATION

No provision for Hong Kong profits tax or deferred tax has been made as, in the opinion of the councillors, the college is not deemed to be chargeable to profits tax under section 24(1) of the Inland Revenue Ordinance.

### 10. COUNCILLORS' REMUNERATION: HK\$Nil (2008: HK\$Nil).

### 11. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

During the year, the college had the following related party transactions in the normal course of business.

	<u>2009</u> HK\$	<u>2008</u> HK\$
Remuneration of key management personnel	-	-
Management fee paid to Hong Kong Academy of Medicine	75,000	73,750

In the opinion of the councillors, the above-mentioned related party transaction was carried out on normal commercial terms.

## **THE COLLEGE OF DENTAL SURGEONS OF HONG KONG**

### **NOTES ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

#### **12. CAPITAL MANAGEMENT**

The college's objectives when managing capital are:

- To safeguard the college's ability to continue as a going concern.
- To support the college's stability and growth; and
- To provide capital for the purpose of strengthening the college's risk management capability.

The college actively and regularly reviews and manages its capital structure to ensure optimal capital structure, taking into consideration the future capital requirements of the college and capital efficiency, projected operating cash flows and projected capital expenditures.

As in prior years, the college monitors capital by reviewing the level of capital that is at the disposal of the college. Capital comprises accumulated funds.

#### **13. POSSIBLE IMPACT OF AMENDMENTS, NEW STANDARDS AND INTERPRETATIONS ISSUED BUT NOT YET EFFECTIVE FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31<sup>ST</sup> MARCH, 2009**

Up to the date of issue of these financial statements, the HKICPA has issued a number of amendments, new standards and interpretations which are not yet effective for the year ended 31<sup>st</sup> March, 2009 and which have not been adopted in these financial statements.

The college is in the process of making an assessment of what the impact of these amendments, new standards and new interpretations is expected to be in the period of initial application. So far it has concluded that the adoption of them is unlikely to have a significant impact on the college's results of operations and financial position.

# **COMPOSITION OF COMMITTEES & SUBCOMMITTEES 2008-2009**

## **Education and Examination Committee**

- Chairman : Professor Edward C M LO  
(Specialty Board in Community Dentistry)
- Ex-officio Members : Dr. Roch K H LEE  
Dr. S K CHAN
- Members : Dr. Joseph C Y CHAN (Specialty Board in Paediatric Dentistry)  
Dr. Gary S P CHEUNG (Specialty Board in Endodontics)  
Dr. Gordon K C CHIU (Specialty Board in Periodontology)  
Dr. Simon LIU (Specialty Board in Family Dentistry)  
Dr. John Y K LING (Specialty Board in Orthodontics)  
Dr. Bill S W YAN  
(Specialty Board in Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery)  
Dr. William C W YUNG (Specialty Board in Prosthodontics)

There are 8 Specialty Boards and 1 Sub-Committee under the Education & Examination Committee.

### **1 Specialty Board in Community Dentistry**

- Chairman : Professor Edward C M LO
- Secretary : Dr. Michael T W HO
- Members : Dr. Wendy K M Cham  
Dr. Kevin K W NG  
Dr. Frankie H C SO  
Dr. Felix S H YU

### **2 Specialty Board in Endodontics**

- Chairman : Dr. Gary S P CHEUNG
- Secretary : Dr. Wiley T C LAM
- Members : Dr. Alex W K CHAN  
Dr. May W M HO  
Dr. Johnny Y F MAK  
Dr. Robert P Y NG  
Dr. Carlo CASTELLUCCI (HKES representative)
- Supervisor of Training: Dr. Gary S P CHEUNG

### **3 Specialty Board in Family Dentistry**

Chairman : Dr. Simon C Y LIU  
Secretary : Dr. Norman C M LAW  
Members : Dr. C S KUM  
Dr. Haston W M LIU  
Dr. Arthur W Y PANG  
Dr. B K YIU

### **4 Specialty Board in Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery**

Chairman : Dr. Bill S W YAN  
Secretary : Dr. Eddie C K YAU  
Members : Professor L K CHEUNG  
Dr. Benjamin K C CHOW  
Dr. K H LEE  
Professor N SAMMAN

### **5 Specialty Board in Orthodontics**

Chairman : Dr. John Y K LING  
Secretary : Dr. Michael N Y CHAU  
Members : Professor Erik Urban HÄGG  
Dr. Paul Y W LAU  
Professor Bakr RABIE  
Dr. Alec K C TAM  
Dr. Alexander T H TANG  
Dr. Ricky W K WONG (HKSO representative)  
Supervisor of Training : Professor Erik Urban HÄGG

### **6 Specialty Board in Paediatric Dentistry**

Chairman : Dr. Joseph C Y CHAN  
Secretary : Dr. Kenneth K K HUI  
Members : Dr. Samuel C L CHAN  
Professor Nigel M KING  
Dr. Beatrice B VATTASINGH  
Professor Stephen H Y WEI (HKSPD representative)  
Dr. Cynthia K Y YIU

## **7 Specialty Board in Periodontology**

Secretary : Professor L J JIN  
Members : Professor Esmonde F CORBET  
Dr. D H LEE  
Professor W K LEUNG  
Dr. Felix I S YEUNG  
Dr. C YU  
Supervisor of Training : Professor Esmonde F CORBET

## **8 Specialty Board in Prosthodontics**

Chairman : Dr. William C W YUNG  
Secretary : Dr. Robin W C CHUNG  
Chief Examiner : Professor A S McMILLAN  
Members : Professor T W CHOW  
Dr. L H KEI  
Dr. Edmond H N POW  
Dr. John DYSON  
(Hong Kong Prosthetic Dentistry Society representative)

## **9 Continuing Medical Education Subcommittee**

Chairman : Dr. K H LEE  
Secretary : Dr. Kenneth HUI  
Ex-officio Member : Professor Edward C M LO  
Members : Dr. Wiley LAM  
Dr. Bernie TANG  
Dr. Michael TSANG

## **Membership Committee**

Chairman : Dr. William C W YUNG  
Secretary : Dr. Lee Hoi KEI  
Members : Dr. Alex W K CHAN  
Professor Esmonde F CORBET  
Dr. Albert M P LEE  
Dr. Raymond W K LI (up to 10 May 2009)  
Dr. John Y K LING  
Dr. Simon C Y LIU (from 11 May 2009)  
Dr. Eddie C K YAU

## **Scientific Meetings Committee**

Chairman : Professor Wai Keung LEUNG

Members : Dr. Michael N Y CHAU

Dr. Haston W M LIU

Dr. Johnny Y F MAK

Dr. Frankie H C SO

Dr. Eddie C K YAU

Dr. Cynthia K Y YIU

Dr. William C W YUNG

## **Information Technology Committee**

Chairman : Dr. Paul Y W LAU

Members : Dr. Alex W K CHAN

Dr. Simon C Y LIU

Dr. Alfred C C TSANG

## **Committee of General Dentistry**

Chairman : Dr. Raymond K M LEE

Members : Dr. Francis W C CHAN

Dr. Nancy B S CHAN

Dr. Andy T Y CHIU

Dr. Haston W M LIU

Dr. Arthur W Y PANG

Dr. Gerald H H SIU

Dr. Bill S W YAN

## **EXAMINERS FOR CONJOINT EXAMINATIONS 2009**

### **Regional Panel of Examiners for Conjoint MOrth RCSEd and FCDSHK (Intermediate) Examination in Orthodontics**

Professor Erik Urban HÄGG  
Dr. John Y K LING  
Professor LIU Yue Hua (Shanghai, China)  
Professor Bakr RABIE  
Dr. Alec K C TAM  
Dr. Winston T W TONG  
Dr. James TSENG (Taiwan)  
Dr. Ricky W K WONG  
Professor ZENG Xiang Long (Beijing, China)

### **Edinburgh Panel of Examiners for Conjoint MOrth RCSEd and FCDSHK (Intermediate) Examination in Orthodontics**

Professor David BIRNIE  
Mr. Peter DURNING  
Professor James McDONALD  
Professor Malcolm JONES  
Professor Andrew SANDHAM

### **Regional Panel of Examiners for Conjoint MPD RCSEd and FCDSHK (Intermediate) Examination in Paediatric Dentistry**

Dr. Joseph C Y CHAN  
Dr. Kenneth K K HUI  
Professor Nigel M KING  
Dr. Beatrice B VATTASINGH NG  
Dr. Cynthia K Y YIU

**Edinburgh Panel of Examiners for Conjoint MPD RCSEd and  
FCDSHK (Intermediate) Examination in Paediatric Dentistry**

Dr. Patricia BAXTER

Dr. Jennifer FOLEY

**Regional Panel of Examiners for Conjoint MRD RCSEd and  
FCDSHK (Intermediate) Examination in  
Endodontics, Periodontology and Prosthodontics**

Dr. Gary S P CHEUNG

Dr. Gordon K C CHIU

Professor Esmonde F CORBET

Dr. LEE Dae Hyun

Professor LEUNG Wai Keung

Professor Anne S MCMILLAN

Dr. William C W YUNG

**Edinburgh Panel of Examiners for Conjoint MRD RCSEd and  
FCDSHK (Intermediate) Examination in  
Endodontics, Periodontology and Prosthodontics**

Professor William P SAUNDERS

Professor Robin A SEYMOUR



## **EXAMINERS FOR INTERMEDIATE EXAMINATIONS 2009**

### **Panel of Internal Examiners for FCDSHK (Intermediate) Examination in Community Dentistry**

Dr. Wendy K M CHAM

Professor Edward C M LO

Dr. Kevin K W NG

Dr. Frankie H C SO

Dr. Felix S H YU

### **Panel of External Examiners for FCDSHK (Intermediate) Examination in Community Dentistry**

Professor Cynthia M PINE

## **EXAMINERS FOR EXIT EXAMINATIONS 2009**

### **Panel of Examiners for Exit Examination in Specialty of Paediatric Dentistry**

Dr. Joseph C Y CHAN  
Dr. Samuel C L CHAN  
Professor Nigel M KING  
Dr. Beatrice B VATTASINGH NG  
Dr. Cynthia K Y YIU

### **Panel of Examiners for Exit Examination in Specialty of Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery**

Professor Lim Kwong CHEUNG (Chief Examiner)  
Professor Klaus W GRATZ (External Examiner)  
Professor N SAMMAN (Internal Examiner)  
Dr. Roch K H LEE (Internal Examiner)

### **Panel of Examiners for Exit Examination in Specialty of Orthodontics**

Dr. Michael N Y CHAU  
Dr. Paul Y W LAU  
Dr. John Y K LING  
Professor Bakr RABIE  
Dr. Alec K C TAM  
Dr. Jeffrey Y S TSANG  
Dr. Ricky W K WONG

The College is grateful for the following Fellows' contribution as representatives in the **other Professional Bodies**:

**Professional Bodies**

**Name of Representative**

The Dental Council of Hong Kong

- Board of Examiners of the Licensing Examination
- Examination Committee
- CPD Accreditation Committee

Dr. Arthur W Y PANG  
Professor Erik Urban HÄGG  
Dr. Anthony S K TSE  
Dr. Kenneth K K HUI

The Federation of Medical Societies of HK

Dr. John Y K LING

北京大學口腔醫院首批口腔專科醫師資格認證  
專家委員會

Dr Roch K H LEE  
Dr. John Y K LING

## MEMBERSHIP DIRECTORY 2008-2009

### Fellows

Dr.	AU Hung On Adam	區雄安
Dr.	AU YEUNG Kim Hung Nelson	歐陽儉鴻
Dr.	AW Ming Chit Andrew	柯明哲
Dr.	BENDEUS HAGG Margareta	
Dr.	BOISSON Martine Claude	
Dr.	CARTER Eric Francis	
Dr.	CASTELLUCCI Carlo	
Dr.	CHAI Yat Chiu John	查逸超
Dr.	CHAM Kwong Man	覃光旻
Dr.	CHAN Chi Hong	陳志康
Dr.	CHAN Chi Kwong Tommy	陳志廣
Dr.	CHAN Chi Lap Samuel	陳自立
Dr.	CHAN Cho Yee Joseph	陳祖貽
Dr.	CHAN Fook Yee Franklin	陳伏夷
Dr.	CHAN Lap Shun Clement	陳立信
Dr.	CHAN Man Denis	陳文
Dr.	CHAN Sai Kwing	陳世炯
Dr.	CHAN See Ching	陳詩正
Dr.	CHAN Wai Kwok Alex	陳維國
Dr.	CHAN Wai Nin Richard	陳偉年
Dr.	CHAN Wing Ho	陳永浩
Dr.	CHAN CHENG Yuk Hing Deborah	陳鄭玉卿
Dr.	CHAU Kai Kin	周啟堅
Dr.	CHAU Ngai Ying	周毅英
Dr.	CHENG Chi Fung Jason	鄭子豐
Dr.	CHENG Hung Wai Ronald	鄭雄威
Dr.	CHENG Wai Cheong Warren	鄭偉昌
Dr.	CHEONG Hung Lei Celine	張虹莉
Dr.	CHEUK Wan Ping Penny	卓蘊萍
Dr.	CHEUNG Big Chu Gloria	張碧珠
Dr.	CHEUNG Chi Tung	張志桐
Dr.	CHEUNG Chui Wah Edwin	張趣華
Dr.	CHEUNG Kwok Po	張國寶
Professor	CHEUNG Lim Kwong	張念光
Dr.	CHEUNG Loi Ming	張來明

Dr.	CHEUNG Ning Hoi	張寧海
Dr.	CHEUNG Shun Pan Gary	張順彬
Dr.	CHIK Fu Fai	戚傳輝
Dr.	CHIU Kai Chung Gordon	趙啟聰
Dr.	CHIU Wai Kuen Ken	趙偉權
Dr.	CHO Shiu Yin	曹紹賢
Dr.	CHOW Kiang Cheong	周炯昌
Dr.	CHOW Kwok Fai	周國輝
Dr.	CHOW Lop Keung Raymond	周立強
Dr.	CHOW Ming Chung	周明忠
Dr.	CHOW Tak Kun	鄒德根
Professor	CHOW Tak Wah	周德華
Dr.	CHU Cho Shun Frederick	朱祖順
Dr.	CHU Wing Yee Vanessa	朱詠意
Dr.	CHUNG Chee Keung Peter	鍾志強
Dr.	CHUNG Wai Chung	鍾偉忠
Professor	COMFORT Margaret Bell	
Dr.	COOKE Michael Stephen	
Professor	CORBET Esmonde Francis	
Dr.	DENG Yu Meng	鄧雨萌
Dr.	DIAS Andrew P L H	
Dr.	FANG Tak Sang Daniel	方德生
Dr.	FUNG Kin Yip Kenneth	馮建業
Dr.	FUNG Kin Yue	馮建裕
Dr.	FUNG Siu Chung	馮少聰
Dr.	GILDENHUYS Rupert Ross	
Professor	HÄGG Erik Urban Oskar	
Dr.	HO Fu Tak	何富德
Dr.	HO Hung Fun Albert	何鴻動
Dr.	HO Kam Yuen	何錦源
Dr.	HO Tat Wo Michael	何達和
Dr.	HO Wai Mei	何慧美
Dr.	HO Wing Lam	何穎琳
Dr.	HSE Mei Yin Kitty	許美賢
Dr.	HUI Edward	許嘉榮
Dr.	HUI Hin Ming Alex	許顯名
Dr.	HUI Kwok Kuen Kenneth	許國權
Dr.	KEI Lee Hoi	祁理海
Dr.	KI Yung	紀勇
Professor	KING Nigel Martyn	

Dr.	KIRKWOOD John	
Dr.	KO Hay Ching Brian	高希正
Dr.	KUM Chun Sing	甘振聲
Dr.	KWAN Sai Kit Joseph	關世傑
Dr.	LAI Ching Nor Shirley	黎靜娜
Dr.	LAI Chung Sum	黎松森
Dr.	LAI Man Lung, Stanley	賴文龍
Dr.	LAI Moon Cheung	黎滿祥
Dr.	LAM Chung Yin	林仲賢
Dr.	LAM Pui Kwan Pierre	林培鈞
Dr.	LAM Siu Fei Lisa	林兆斐
Dr.	LAM Siu Yuk, Anissa	林少玉
Dr.	LAM Sze Van	林詩韻
Dr.	LAM Tak Chiu Wiley	林德昭
Dr.	LAU Chi Kai George	劉熾佳
Dr.	LAU Sze Lok	劉思樂
Dr.	LAU Wai Sum Eilly	劉惠心
Dr.	LAU Yun Wah Paul	劉潤華
Dr.	LAW Chi Ming Norman	羅志明
Dr.	LAW Kwok Tung	羅國棟
Dr.	LEE Chun Kei	李鎮基
Dr.	LEE Dae Hyun	李大炫
Dr.	LEE Kin Man	李健民
Dr.	LEE Kin Man Raymond	李健民
Dr.	LEE Kwing Hong	李炯康
Dr.	LEE Man Piu Albert	李文彪
Dr.	LEUNG Chi Ngai Stephen	梁志毅
Dr.	LEUNG Chiu Man Katherine	梁超敏
Dr.	LEUNG Chun Fung Albert	梁晉峰
Dr.	LEUNG Fun Shing Vincent	梁訓成
Dr.	LEUNG Ka Wai David	梁家偉
Dr.	LEUNG Kei Yan Peter	梁基恩
Dr.	LEUNG Tat Ming	梁達明
Dr.	LEUNG Ting On David	梁定安
Professor	LEUNG Wai Keung	梁惠強
Dr.	LEUNG Yuen Chong Fiona	梁苑莊
Dr.	LI Ka Lun Thomas	李家麟
Dr.	LI Wai Kim Raymond	李惠兼
Dr.	LI Wai Tsuen Walter	李維俊
Dr.	LI Kin Shing	李健誠

Dr.	LIE KEN JIE Ket Phoei Ronny	李國培
Dr.	LIM Lum Peng	林南屏
Dr.	LING Yu Kong John	林友港
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Dr.	LIU Wai Ming Haston	廖偉明
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Dr.	LO John	羅若望
Dr.	LO Tak Po	盧德寶
Dr.	LOK Chi To	駱智韜
Dr.	LUI Wai Kay Wilkie	雷偉基
Dr.	MA Sheung Sze Nelson	馬上士
Dr.	MAK Kwok Kwong Gilbert	麥國光
Dr.	MAK Kwong Leung	麥光亮
Dr.	MAK Yiu Fai	麥耀輝
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Dr.	MOK Ho Yuen	莫浩源
Dr.	NEWSOME Philip Richard Holmes	
Dr.	NG Chi Hong	伍子康
Dr.	NG Chui Shan, Teresa	吳翠珊
Dr.	NG Fu Shan, Andrew	伍富山
Dr.	NG Kin Wai Kevin	吳建偉
Dr.	NG Kwok Chi, Daniel	吳國治
Dr.	NG Pong Yin Robert	吳邦彥
Dr.	NGAI Kwai Shing	倪貴城
Dr.	O'DONNELL David	
Dr.	ORMISTON Ian	
Dr.	PANG Harling Harry	彭遐寧
Dr.	PANG Wai Yuk Arthur	彭偉焯
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Dr.	POON Wing Hong David	潘永康
Dr.	POW Ho Nang Edmond	鮑浩能
Professor	RABIE Abou-Bakr Mahmoud	
Dr.	SAM Kim	岑儉
Professor	SAMARANAYAKE L. Perera	
Professor	SAMMAN Nabil	
Dr.	SCHWARZ Eli	
Dr.	SHE Tsang Tsang	余崢崢
Dr.	SHUM Mei Yan Lily	岑美恩
Professor	SMALES Frederick C	
Dr.	SO Hon Ching Frankie	蘇漢澄

Dr.	SO Lai Ying Lisa	蘇麗英
Dr.	SO Yiu Cheong	蘇耀昌
Dr.	SUN Chung San Frank	沈宗新
Dr.	TA Tu An	謝斯恩
Dr.	TAM Kai Chiu Alec	譚啟超
Dr.	TAM Kai Chung Eric	譚啟淙
Dr.	TANG Lai King Endarra	鄧麗瓊
Dr.	TANG Nin Cheung Bernie	鄧連長
Dr.	TANG Siu Chuen Andrew	鄧少聰
Dr.	TANG Kam Kee	鄧錦基
Dr.	TO Chun Yin Peter	杜振賢
Dr.	TO Wai Hei Edward	杜偉希
Dr.	TONG Chi Kit Antonio	唐志傑
Dr.	TONG Siu Keung, Kenny	湯肇強
Dr.	TONG Tai Wing Winston	唐大永
Dr.	TRAN Chanh Duong	陳鎮揚
Dr.	TSANG Chee Ching Alfred	曾志清
Dr.	TSANG Hing Suen	曾興瑄
Dr.	TSANG Wai Kit Michael	曾偉傑
Dr.	TSANG Wai Ming	曾偉明
Dr.	TSE Chung Ming	謝忠明
Dr.	TSE Kit Ming	謝杰明
Dr.	TSE Lap Kee Edmond	謝立祺
Dr.	TSE Pui Yee Agnes	謝珮儀
Dr.	TSE Siu Kwong Anthony	謝紹光
Dr.	TSUI Fuk Sun Michael	徐福桑
Dr.	TSUI Hing Chung Sunny	徐興中
Dr.	VATTASINGH NG Beatrice Busabakorn	
Dr.	WAGNER Richard Allen	
Dr.	WANG Shi Chi George	王式祺
Professor	WEI Hon Yin Stephen	韋漢賢
Dr.	WONG Fung Ki	王奉基
Dr.	WONG Man Hei	黃文禧
Dr.	WONG May Kuen Alice	黃美娟
Dr.	WONG Po Chun	黃寶春
Dr.	WONG Po Ngok Caesar	黃寶鏐
Dr.	WONG Shu Hing Louise	黃淑興
Dr.	WONG Siu Leung	王少良
Dr.	WONG Tak Ying	黃德瑩
Dr.	WONG Tin Chun	黃殿春



Dr.	WONG Wai Kwong	黃偉光
Dr.	WONG Wai Lan Fanny	黃慧蘭
Dr.	WONG Wing Kit Ricky	黃永傑
Dr.	WONG Yiu Kai	黃耀佳
Dr.	WU Bing Chi Patrick	胡秉志
Dr.	WU Chun Lam, Charlene	胡春琳
Dr.	WU Yung Chuan, John	吳永傳
Dr.	YAN Sik Wing	甄錫榮
Dr.	YAU Chuen Kam	邱傳淦
Dr.	YEUNG Ien Sui Felix	楊人瑞
Dr.	YEUNG Ka Chun	楊家俊
Dr.	YEUNG Kai Yuen	楊啟源
Dr.	YEUNG Kar Hing	楊家慶
Dr.	YEUNG Wai Kit Richie	楊偉傑
Dr.	YEUNG Wing Kwan, Rosa	楊穎筠
Dr.	YIP Chun Kuen Angus	葉振權
Dr.	YIP Hak Kong	葉克剛
Dr.	YIP Hok Siu, Ian	葉學韶
Dr.	YIU Bun Ka	姚本基
Dr.	YIU Kar Yung Cynthia	姚嘉榕
Dr.	YIU See Yue Eric	姚思禹
Dr.	YIU Yin Ling	姚燕玲
Dr.	YU Chun	俞俊
Dr.	YU Ngok Fung	余岳鋒
Dr.	YU Sek Ho Felix	余錫豪
Dr.	YUEN Kwok Wah	袁國華
Dr.	YUNG Ching Wah William	容清華
Dr.	YUNG Kam Ming Louisa	容錦明
Dr.	ZEE Kwan Yat	徐君逸

## Honorary Fellows

Professor	BRÅNEMARK Per-Ingvar	
Professor	BURKE Frederick James Trevor	
Professor	COWPE Jonathan George	
Professor	DAVIES William Ian Rees	
Professor	FAN Ming Wen	樊明文
Professor	FU Min Kui	傅民魁
Professor	GE Lihong	葛立宏
Dr.	GOODMAN Jane Ruth	
Professor	HARRIS Malcolm	
Professor	JONES Malcolm L	
Professor	LEONG Che Hung	梁智鴻
Dr.	LI Kwok Tung Donald	李國棟
Professor	McCORD James Fraser	
Professor	McDONALD James Peter	
Professor	MEIKLE Murray Clyde	
Professor	PANCHERZ Hans	
Mr.	PEAKE Eric	
Professor	QIU Wei Liu	邱蔚六
Professor	REN Cai Nian	任材年
Professor	SANDHAM John Andrew	
Professor	SAUNDERS William Philip	
Dame	SEWARD Margaret H E	
Professor	SEYMOUR Robin Alan	
Professor Sir	TODD David	達安輝
Dr.	TSANG Yick Sang Jeffrey	曾翼生
Professor	WANG Xing	王興
Professor	WILSON Nairn Hutchison Fulton	
Professor	YU Guang Yan	俞光岩
Professor	YU Shao Ming	余紹明
Professor	ZHANG Zhen Kang	張震康
Professor	ZHANG Zhi Yuan	張志愿
Professor	ZHOU Xue Dong	周學東

## Members

Dr.	CHAN Kin Wye Kevin	曾文珊
Dr.	CHAN Nancy Boon San	陳德錦
Dr.	CHAN Tak Kam	陳維傑
Dr.	CHAN Wai Kit, Raymond	陳永傑
Dr.	CHAN Wing Kit, Paul	陳和芝
Dr.	CHAN Wo Chi, Francis	周敏玲
Dr.	CHAU Man Ling	鄭鎮柱
Dr.	CHENG Chun Chu	鄭新元
Dr.	CHENG Sun Yuen	鄭紫玲
Dr.	CHENG Tsz Ling, Susanna	張皓明
Dr.	CHEUNG Ho Ming Lisa	張洪輝
Dr.	CHEUNG Hung Fai	張守仁
Dr.	CHEUNG Sau Yan, Simon	張婉雯
Dr.	CHEUNG Yuen Man	招天欣
Dr.	CHIU Tin Yan	蔡穎珊
Dr.	CHOI Wing Shan	朱振雄
Dr.	CHU Chun Hung	朱麗萍
Dr.	CHU Lai Ping, Christine	傅大全
Dr.	FOO Tai Chuen	何仲恆
Dr.	HO Chung Hang, Barry	何瀚華
Dr.	HO Hon Wah, Henry	何烜泰
Dr.	HO Huen Tai	葉智文
Dr.	IP Chi Man	葉慶良
Dr.	IP Hing Leung, Thomas	簡國榮
Dr.	KAN Kwok Wing	顧德齊
Dr.	KOO Tak Chai, Bernard	林春玲
Dr.	LAM Chun Ling	
Dr.	LAM Kwing Tong, Alan	林博禮
Dr.	LAM Pok Lai, Anthony	林兆晞
Dr.	LAM Siu Hei, Mona	林瑞娟
Dr.	LAM Sui Kuen	羅光明
Dr.	LAW Kwong Ming	賴又晴
Dr.	LAY YAT MOU Yau Ching	李焯傑
Dr.	LEE Cheuk Kit	李子華
Dr.	LEE Chi Wah, Joseph	李春霖
Dr.	LEE Chun Lam, Philip	李健汶
Dr.	LEE Kin Man, Herman	李柏祥
Dr.	LEE Pak Cheung, Patrick	

Dr.	LEE Wilson	李惠信
Dr.	LEE Yuk Ching, Erica	李玉貞
Dr.	LEUNG Man Sing	梁文聲
Dr.	LEUNG Sai Man, Sigmund	梁世民
Dr.	LEUNG Sau Kuen	梁秀娟
Dr.	LEUNG Siu Fai	梁兆輝
Dr.	LEUNG Siu Fai	梁紹輝
Dr.	LEUNG Tat Chi	梁達志
Dr.	LEUNG Yin Hon, Alexander	梁彥漢
Dr.	LI Kin Shing	李健誠
Dr.	LIEW Choi Hwei, Julianna	劉卓慧
Dr.	LIU Kai Ming	廖啟明
Dr.	LO Lai Fan, Nicholas	盧禮芬
Dr.	LO Siu Wah	盧兆華
Dr.	LO Sung Ming	羅崇明
Dr.	LUK Chu Wing, Joseph	陸著榮
Dr.	LUK Kenneth	陸永恆
Dr.	MA Tsun	馬進
Dr.	MAK Wing Yiu	麥永耀
Dr.	MAK Yun Lok, Raymond	麥潤樂
Dr.	MOK Chung Wai	莫重偉
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Dr.	NIP Yuk Yee, Belinda	聶玉儀
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